

**GIB Opportunistic MENA Equity Fund  
Open-Ended Mutual Fund  
(Managed by GIB Capital)  
Financial Statements  
For the year ended 31 December 2025  
Together with the  
Independent Auditor's Report to the Unitholders**

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-Ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

---

**Financial Statements**

**For the year ended 31 December 2025**

**Together with the Independent Auditor's Report to the Unitholders**

	PAGES
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS	1-3
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	4
STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	5
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS (EQUITY) ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE UNIT HOLDERS	6
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	7
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	8-23

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND  
(MANAGED BY GIB CAPITAL COMPANY)**

(1 /3)

### REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### OPINION

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the GIB Opportunistic Mena Equity Fund (the "Fund") managed by GIB Capital Company (the "Fund Manager") as at 31 December 2025, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants (SOCPA).

We have audited the financial statements of the Fund, which comprise the following:

- The statement of financial position as at 31 December 2025;
- The statement of comprehensive income for the year then ended;
- The statement of changes in net assets (Equity) attributable to unitholders for the year then ended;
- The statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and;
- The notes to the financial statements, comprising material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.

#### BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent from the Fund in accordance with the International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### RESPONSIBILITIES OF MANAGEMENT AND THOSE CHARGED WITH GOVERNANCE FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Fund Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by the SOCPA and the Fund's terms and conditions and for such internal control as Fund Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, Fund Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Fund Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance, i.e. the Board of Directors, are responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

#### RIYADH

Tel. +966 11 206 5333 P.O.Box 69658  
Fax +966 11 206 5444 Riyadh 11557

#### JEDDAH

Tel. +966 12 852 5333 P.O.Box 15661  
Fax +966 12 852 2894 Jeddah 21454

#### AL KHOBAR

Tel. +966 13 893 3378 P.O.Box 4636  
Fax +966 13 893 3349 Al Khobar 31952

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND  
(MANAGED BY GIB CAPITAL COMPANY)**

(2 /3)

### REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- ❶ Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- ❷ Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control.
- ❸ Conclude on the appropriateness of Fund Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund's to cease to continue as a going concern.
- ❹ Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Fund Manager.
- ❺ Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

#### RIYADH

Tel. +966 11 206 5333 P.O.Box 69858  
Fax +966 11 2065444 Riyadh 11557

#### JEDDAH

Tel. +966 12 652 5333 P.O.Box 15651  
Fax +966 12 652 2894 Jeddah 21454

#### AL KHOBAR

Tel. +966 13 853 3378 P.O.Box 4836  
Fax +966 13 853 3349 Al Khobar 31952

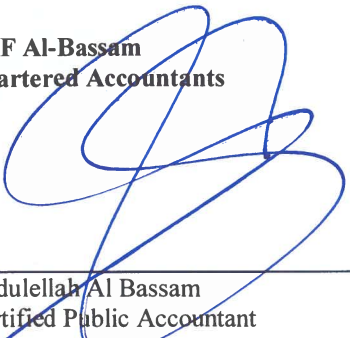
**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

**TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND  
(MANAGED BY GIB CAPITAL COMPANY)**

(3 /3)

**REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**PKF Al-Bassam**  
Chartered Accountants

  
Abdullelah Al Bassam  
Certified Public Accountant  
License No. 703  
Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia  
22 Ramadan 1447H  
Corresponding to: 11 March 2026G



**RIYADH**

Tel. +966 11 206 5333 P.O.Box 69658  
Fax +966 11 206 5444 Riyadh 11156/

**JEDDAH**

Tel. +966 12 652 5323 P.O.Box 15651  
Fax +966 12 652 2894 Jeddah 21454

**AL KHOBAR**

Tel. +966 13 893 3378 P.O.Box 4836  
Fax +966 13 893 3349 Al Khobar 31952

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-Ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

**As at 31 December 2025**

**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

	Notes	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalent	6	277,934	385,318
Investments carried at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)	7	92,245,411	81,906,146
Advance to purchase investment		-	3,852,878
Prepayments & other receivables		-	1,231
<b>Total assets</b>		<b>92,523,345</b>	<b>86,145,573</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Management fees payable	11	137,316	103,456
Accrued expenses		60,219	243,987
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<b>197,535</b>	<b>347,443</b>
<b>Net assets (Equity) attributable to the Unitholders</b>		<b>92,325,810</b>	<b>85,798,130</b>
<b>NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE UNIT HOLDERS:</b>			
Class A		-	-
Class B		4,594,505	10,475
Class C		87,731,305	85,787,655
		<b>92,325,810</b>	<b>85,798,130</b>
<b>UNITS IN ISSUE (number):</b>			
Class A	8	-	-
Class B		439,001	1,000
Class C		2,964,116	2,937,888
		<b>3,403,117</b>	<b>2,938,888</b>
<b>NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO EACH UNIT:</b>			
Class A		-	-
Class B		10.47	10.48
Class C		29.60	29.20

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-Ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

**STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2025**  
**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

	Notes	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
<b><u>Investment income</u></b>			
Net (loss) / gain from investments carried at FVTPL	9	(1,577,463)	17,547,572
Dividend Income		<u>2,822,810</u>	<u>2,345,268</u>
		1,245,347	19,892,840
<b>Expenses</b>			
Management fees	11	(494,578)	(385,651)
Custody fees		(50,653)	(31,092)
Other expenses	10	(1,895)	(136,985)
		<u>(547,126)</u>	<u>(553,728)</u>
<b>Net income for the year</b>		<b>698,221</b>	<b>19,339,112</b>
Other comprehensive income for the year		-	-
<b>Total Comprehensive income for the year</b>		<b><u>698,221</u></b>	<b><u>19,339,112</u></b>

## GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND

### Open-Ended Mutual Fund

(Managed by GIB Capital)

#### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS (EQUITY) ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE UNIT HOLDERS

For the year ended 31 December 2025

(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)

	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Net assets (Equity) attributable to the Unit holders at the beginning of the year	85,798,130	66,436,040
Total comprehensive income for the year	698,221	19,339,112
<b>Contributions and redemptions by the unitholders</b>		
<b>Issuance of units</b>		
Class A	-	-
Class B	5,010,972	10,000
Class C	934,169	62,780
	<b>5,945,141</b>	<b>72,780</b>
<b>Redemption of units</b>		
Class A	-	-
Class B	(11,118)	-
Class C	(104,564)	(49,802)
	<b>(115,682)</b>	<b>(49,802)</b>
Net changes from unit transactions	5,829,459	22,978
Net assets (Equity) attributable to the Unit holders at end of the year	<b>92,325,810</b>	<b>85,798,130</b>

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-Ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

**For the year ended 31 December 2025**

**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

	Note	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>			
Net income for the year		698,221	19,339,112
Adjustments for:			
Unrealized loss / (gain) on investments carried at FVTPL	9	3,316,174	(5,426,290)
		<u>4,014,395</u>	<u>13,912,822</u>
<b>Net changes in operating assets and liabilities:</b>			
Investments carried at FVTPL		(13,655,439)	(14,951,408)
Advance to purchase investment		3,852,878	(1,072,853)
Accrued income		-	2,932
Prepayments & other receivables		1,231	(594)
Management fees payable		33,860	27,247
Accrued expenses		(183,768)	(13,443)
<b>Net cash used in operating activities</b>		<u>(5,936,843)</u>	<u>(2,095,297)</u>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>			
Proceeds from issuance of units		5,945,141	72,780
Redemptions of the units		(115,682)	(49,802)
<b>Net cash generated from financing activities</b>		<u>5,829,459</u>	<u>22,978</u>
<b>Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents</b>		<u>(107,384)</u>	<u>(2,072,319)</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		385,318	2,457,637
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year</b>		<u>277,934</u>	<u>385,318</u>

## **GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**

### **Open-ended Mutual Fund**

#### **(Managed by GIB Capital)**

---

#### **Notes to the financial statements**

**For the year ended 31 December 2025**

**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

### **1 FUND AND ITS ACTIVITIES**

The GIB Opportunistic MENA Equity Fund ("the Fund") is an open-ended equity fund investing in stocks listed in MENA. Established and managed by GIB Capital ("Fund Manager"), a one-person company incorporated under the laws of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, under Commercial Registration No. 1010244294 dated 06/02/1429H. and the CMA's license No. 07078-37.

The fund aims to achieve medium and long term capital growth by investing in stocks listed in MENA.

The units of the Fund are divided into three categories of units A, B and C as follows:

- A. For institutional and individual investors, who are those whose subscription amount exceeds or equals to 10,000,000 Saudi Riyals.
- B. For institutional and individual investors, who are those whose subscription amount is equal to or more than 10,000 and less than 10,000,000 Saudi Riyals
- C. Namely related to the Fund Manager and Gulf International Bank.

In dealing with the Unitholders, the Fund Manager considers the Fund as an independent accounting unit. Accordingly, the Fund Manager prepares a separate financial statement for the Fund.

The management of the Fund is the responsibility of the Fund Manager. However, in accordance with the Fund's Agreement, the Fund Manager may appoint one or more third parties or any of its affiliates to act as a sub fund manager, and the Fund Manager shall pay any related fees and expenses.

The Fund Manager and administrator of the Fund is GIB Capital. The Custodian of the fund is Albilad Capital.

Date of approval of the Capital Market Authority for the establishment of the fund and the offering of its units: October 17, 2019.

### **SUBSCRIPTION / REDEMPTION**

Subscription / redemption requests are accepted on Sunday and Tuesday. The value of the Fund's portfolio is determined on Sunday and Tuesday each week. The net asset value of the Fund for the purpose of purchase or sale of units is determined by dividing the net assets (fair value of the Fund's assets minus fund's liabilities) of the Fund by the total number of outstanding units on the following day.

### **2 REGULATING AUTHORITY**

The Fund is governed by the Investment Fund Regulations (the "Regulations") published by CMA on 3 Dhul Hijja 1427H (corresponding to 24 December 2006) thereafter amended on 16 Sha'ban 1437H (corresponding to 23 May 2016). The regulation was further amended (the "Amended Regulations") on 17 Rajab 1442H (corresponding to 1 March 2021) detailing requirements for all funds within the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The Amended Regulations have effective dates starting from 19 Ramadan 1442H (corresponding to 1 May 2021).

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

---

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2025**  
**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**3 BASIS OF PREPARATION**

**3.1 Statement of compliance**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) that are as endorsed in Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements endorsed by the Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants (“SOCPA”).

**3.2 Basis of measurement**

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, using accrual basis of accounting except for the investments carried at fair value through profit or loss at fair value. The Fund presents its statement of financial position in the order of liquidity.

**3.3 Functional and presentation currency**

Items included in these financial statements are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the “functional currency”). These financial statements are presented in Saudi Arabian Riyals (SAR) which is the Fund’s functional and presentation currency.

*Transactions and balances*

Foreign currency transactions are translated into SAR using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of transactions. Foreign currency assets and liabilities are translated into SAR using the exchange rates prevailing at date of the statement of financial position. Foreign exchange gains and losses, if any, arising from translation are included in the statement of comprehensive income.

**3.4 Critical accounting judgments, estimates and assumption**

The preparation of the financial statements requires Fund manager to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the accompanying disclosures, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets or liabilities affected in future periods.

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next accounting period, are described below. The Fund based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the financial statements were prepared. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments, however, may change due to market changes or circumstances arising beyond the control of the Fund. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

**3.5 Going concern**

The Fund Manager of the Fund has made an assessment of the Fund’s ability to continue as a going concern and is satisfied that the Fund has the resources to continue in business for the foreseeable future. Furthermore, the Fund manager is not aware of any material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt on the Fund’s ability to continue as a going concern.

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2025**  
**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**4.1 New standards, interpretations and amendments**

The accounting policies used in the preparation of these financial statements are consistent with those used and disclosed in the annual financial statements of the Fund for the year ended 31 December 2024. There are new standards, amendments and interpretations apply for the first time in 2025, but do not have an impact on the financial statements of the Fund.

There are several other amendments and interpretations that are issued, but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of the Fund's financial statements.

**4.1.1 New amendments to standards issued and applied effective 1 January 2025.**

<b>Amendment to standard</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Effective date</b>	<b>Summary of the amendment</b>	<b>Fund manager assessment</b>
IAS 21	Lack of Exchangeability	1 January 2025	The amendments contain guidance to specify when a currency is exchangeable and how to determine the exchange rate when it is not. The amendments introduce new disclosures to help financial statement users assess the impact of using an estimated exchange rate.	Fund manager has assessed the adoption of these amendments and concluded that they did not have a material impact on the Fund's financial statements.

**4.1.2 New standards, amendments and revised IFRS issued but not yet effective**

The Fund has not applied the following new and revised IFRSs and amendments to IFRS that have been issued but are not yet effective.

<b>Amendment to standard</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Effective date</b>	<b>Summary of the amendment</b>	<b>Fund manager assessment</b>
IFRS 9 and IFRS 7	Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments	1 January 2026	The amendments clarify the recognition and derecognition of financial assets and financial liabilities, including settlement date accounting for certain electronic payment systems. They also provide additional guidance on assessing contractual cash flow characteristics of financial assets, including contingent cash flows arising from environmental, social and governance (ESG)-linked features. The amendments also introduce new and updated disclosure requirements in IFRS 7	Fund manager has performed a preliminary assessment and does not expect the adoption of these amendments to have a material impact on the Fund's financial statements.

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

Notes to the financial statements  
For the year ended 31 December 2025  
(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)

**4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**4.1 New standards, interpretations and amendments (continued)**

**4.1.2 New standards, amendments and revised IFRS issued but not yet effective (Continued)**

Amendment to standard	Description	Effective date	Summary of the amendment	Fund manager assessment
IFRS 9 and IFRS 7	Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity	1 January 2026	These amendments modify the 'own use' requirements and hedge accounting provisions in IFRS 9 for contracts that expose entities to variability in electricity prices due to uncontrollable natural conditions such as weather. Targeted disclosure requirements are introduced in IFRS 7.	Based on the nature of the Fund's operations and contractual arrangements, Fund manager does not expect these amendments to have any impact on the Fund's financial statements.
IFRS 18	Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements	1 January 2027	IFRS 18 replaces IAS 1 and establishes a new framework for the presentation and disclosure of financial statements. The standard introduces new categories for income and expenses (operating, investing and financing) and requires presentation of new subtotals, including operating profit or loss and profit or loss before financing and income taxes. It also enhances guidance on aggregation and disaggregation, introduces disclosure requirements for management-defined performance measures, and removes classification options for interest and dividends in the statement of cash flows.	Fund manager is currently assessing the impact of IFRS 18. While the standard is expected to result in changes to presentation and disclosures, it is not expected to have a material impact on the recognition or measurement of the Company's assets, liabilities, income or expenses.
IFRS 19	Subsidiaries without Public Accountability	1 January 2027	IFRS 19 permits eligible subsidiaries without public accountability to apply reduced disclosure requirements while continuing to apply full IFRS recognition and measurement principles. The standard affects disclosure requirements only and does not impact recognition or measurement.	Based on the nature of the Fund's operations, Fund manager does not expect these amendments to have any impact on the Fund's financial statements.

Fund manager anticipates that these new standards interpretations and amendments will be adopted in the Fund's financial statements as and when they are applicable and adoption of these interpretations and amendments may have no material impact on the financial statements of the Fund in the period of initial application.

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

---

**Notes to the financial statements**

**For the year ended 31 December 2025**

**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**4.2 Cash and cash equivalents**

For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash placed with the Custodian. Cash and cash equivalents are carried at amortized cost in the statement of financial position.

**4.3 Financial instruments**

**4.3.1 Initial recognition and measurement**

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognized when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

At initial recognition, the Fund measures a financial asset or financial liability at its fair value plus or minus, in the case of a financial asset or financial liability not at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs that are incremental and directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial asset or financial liability, such as fees and commissions. Transaction costs of financial assets and financial liabilities carried at fair value through profit or loss are expensed in the statement of comprehensive income.

**4.3.2 Classification and measurement of financial assets**

The Fund classifies its financial assets either as subsequently measured at amortized cost or measured at fair value through profit or loss

**Amortized cost:** Assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows where those cash flows represent solely payments of principal and profit (SPPI), and that are not designated at FVTPL, are measured at amortized cost.

**Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL):** If financial asset's cash flows do not represent solely SPPI or if it not held within the held to collect or the held to collect and sell business model, or then it is measured at FVTPL. A gain or loss on a debt investment measured at FVTPL is recognized in the statement of comprehensive income, within "Net gain / (loss) in investments mandatorily measured at FVTPL", in the period in which it arises. A gain or loss from debt instruments that were designated at fair value or which are not held for trading are presented separately from debt investments that are mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss, within "Net gain / (loss) in investments designated at FVTPL". Profit earned from these financial assets is recognized in the statement of comprehensive income using the effective profit rate method.

**Business model:** The business model reflects how the Fund manages the assets in order to generate cash flows. That is, whether the Fund's objective is solely to collect the contractual cash flows from the assets or is to collect both the contractual cash flows and cash flows arising from the sale of assets. If neither of these is applicable (e.g. financial assets are held for trading purposes), then the financial assets are classified as part of 'other' business model and measured at FVTPL. Factors considered by the Fund in determining the business model for a group of assets include past experience on how the cash flows for these assets were collected, how the asset's performance is internally evaluated and reported to key management personnel, how risks are assessed and managed and how managers are compensated. Securities held for trading are held principally for the purpose of selling in the near term or are part of a portfolio of financial instruments that are managed together and for which there is evidence of a recent actual pattern of short-term profit-taking. These securities are classified in 'other' business model and measured at FVTPL.

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

---

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2025**  
**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**4.3 Financial instruments (Continued)**

**4.3.2 Classification and measurement of financial assets (Continued)**

*Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) (Continued)*

*SPPI*: Where the business model is to hold assets to collect contractual cash flows or to collect contractual cash flows and sell, the Fund assesses whether the financial instruments' cash flows represent solely payment of principal and profit (the "SPPI" test). In making this assessment, the Fund considers whether the contractual cash flows are consistent with a basic lending arrangement i.e. profit includes only consideration for the time value of resources, credit risk, other basic lending risks and a profit margin that is consistent with a basic lending arrangement. Where the contractual terms introduce exposure to risk or volatility that are inconsistent with a basic lending arrangement, the related financial asset is classified and measured at fair value through profit or loss.

*Equity instruments*

Equity instruments are instruments that meet the definition of equity from the issuer's perspective; that is, instruments that do not contain a contractual obligation to pay and that evidence a residual profit in the issuer's net assets.

The Fund classifies its financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL). The Fund subsequently measures all equity investments at fair value through profit or loss, except where the Fund Manager has elected, at initial recognition, to irrevocably designate an equity investment at fair value through other comprehensive income (OCI). The Fund's policy is to designate equity investments as FVOCI when those investments are held for purposes other than to trade.

When this election is used, fair value gains and losses are recognized in OCI and are not subsequently reclassified to the statement of comprehensive income, including on disposal. Impairment losses (and reversal of impairment losses) are not reported separately from other changes in fair value. Dividends, when representing a return on such investments, continue to be recognized in the statement of comprehensive income when the Fund's right to receive payments is established.

**4.3.3 Impairment of financial assets**

The Fund assesses on a forward-looking basis the expected credit loss ("ECL") associated with its financial instrument assets carried at amortized cost. The Fund recognizes a loss allowance for such losses at each reporting date.

The measurement of ECL reflects:

- An unbiased and probability-weighted amount that is determined by evaluating a range of possible outcomes;
- The time value of resources; and
- Reasonable and supportable information that is available without undue cost or effort at the reporting date about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions.

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

---

**Notes to the financial statements**

**For the year ended 31 December 2025**

**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**4.3 Financial instruments (continued)**

**4.3.4 Derecognition**

A financial asset (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or a part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognized where the rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired, or the Fund has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset, or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a pass-through arrangement and the Fund has:

- (a) Transferred substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset; or
- (b) Neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset but has transferred control of the asset.

When the Fund has transferred its right to receive cash flows from an asset (or has entered into a pass-through arrangement), and has neither transferred nor retained substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset nor transferred control of the asset, the asset is recognized to the extent of the Fund's continuing involvement in the asset. In that case, the Fund also recognized an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Fund has retained.

**4.3.5 Financial liabilities**

The Fund classifies its financial liabilities at amortized cost unless it has designated liabilities at FVTPL. The Fund derecognizes a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged or cancelled or expire.

**4.4 Trade date accounting**

Regular way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognized / derecognized on the trade date (i.e. the date that the Fund commits to purchase or sell the assets). Regular way purchases or sales are purchases or sales of financial assets that require settlement of assets within the time frame generally established by regulation or convention in the marketplace.

**4.5 Offsetting of financial instruments**

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Fund currently has a legally enforceable right to set off the amounts and it intends either to settle them on a net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

**4.6 Accrued expenses**

Accrued expenses are recognized initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective profit rate method.

**4.7 Provision**

A provision is recognized when the Fund has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate of the amount can be made. Provision is not recognized for future operating loss.

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

---

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2025**  
**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**4.8 Redeemable units**

The Fund is open for subscriptions/ redemptions of units on every Sunday and Tuesday. The net assets value of the Fund is determined every Monday and Wednesday (each a "Valuation Day"). The net asset value of the Fund for the purpose of purchase or sale of units is determined by dividing the value of net assets (fair value of Fund assets *minus* Fund liabilities) by the total number of outstanding units on the relevant Valuation Day.

The Fund classifies its redeemable units as an equity instrument if the redeemable units have all of the following features:

- It entitles the holder to a pro rata share of the Fund's net assets in the event of the Fund's liquidation.
- The instrument is in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments.
- All financial instruments in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments have identical features.
- The instrument does not include any contractual obligation to deliver cash or another financial asset other than the holder's rights to a pro rata shares of the Fund's net assets.
- The total expected cash flows attributable to the instrument over the life of the instrument are based substantially on the profit or loss, the change in the recognized net assets or the change in the fair value of the recognized and unrecognized net assets of the Fund over the life of the instrument.

The subscription and redemption of redeemable units are accounted for as equity transactions as long as units are classified as equity.

**4.9 Zakat**

Zakat is the obligation of the unitholders and therefore, no provision for such liability is made in these financial statements.

**4.10 Revenue recognition**

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Fund and the revenue can be reliably measured, regardless of when payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received, excluding discounts, taxes and rebates.

**4.11 Net gain or loss on financial assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss ("FVTPL")**

Net gains or losses on financial assets at FVTPL are changes in the fair value of financial assets held for trading or designated upon initial recognition as at FVTPL and exclude interest and dividend income and expenses.

Unrealized gains and losses comprise changes in the fair value of financial instruments for the year and from reversal of the prior period's unrealized gains and losses for financial instruments which were realized in the reporting period. Realized gains and losses on disposals of financial instruments classified as at FVTPL are calculated using the weighted average cost method. They represent the difference between an instrument's initial carrying amount and disposal amount, or cash payments or receipts made on derivative contracts (excluding payments or receipts on collateral margin accounts for such instruments)

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2025**  
**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**4.12 Dividend income**

Dividend income, if any is recognized in the statement of comprehensive income on the date on which the right to receive the payment for dividend is established. For quoted equity securities, this is usually the ex-dividend date. Dividend income from equity securities designated as at FVTPL, is recognized in the statement of comprehensive income in a separate line item.

**4.13 Management fees**

Management fee is calculated at rate mentioned in terms and conditions of the Fund and is payable quarterly in arrears.

**4.14 Other expenses**

Other expenses are charged at rates / amounts within limits mentioned in terms and conditions of the Equity Fund.

**4.15 Net asset value per unit**

The net asset value per unit as disclosed in the statement of financial position is calculated by dividing the net assets of the Fund by the number of units outstanding at year end.

**5 MANAGEMENT FEE, ADMINISTRATION AND OTHER CHARGES**

The Fund Manager charges the management fees for categories A, B and C at 0.8%, 1.75% and 0.5% per annum respectively of the net asset value of the Fund. The other expenses borne by the Fund are custodian fees of 0.41% as maximum per annum of the net asset value of the Fund, calculated daily and paid monthly and transaction's fees USD 70 (SR 262.50) as maximum per transaction.

**6 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT**

	Notes	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Cash in investment account	6.1	277,934	385,318
		<u>277,934</u>	<u>385,318</u>

6.1 Cash in investment account are held in investment account with "Al-Bilad Capital" is non-interest-bearing.

## GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND

### Open-ended Mutual Fund

#### (Managed by GIB Capital)

##### Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2025

(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)

#### 7 INVESTMENTS CARRIED AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT & LOSS (FVTPL)

7.1 The Fund invests primarily in equity securities listed in MENA companies. The market value of trading investment portfolio by sector wise is summarized as follows:

	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
	<u>Market value</u>	
<b>Sectors</b>		
<b>Saudi Market</b>		
Banks	14,100,270	21,911,919
Capital Goods	14,704,647	7,831,505
Commercial & professional services	3,447,650	-
Consumer Discretionary	3,146,340	-
Consumer Services	-	2,907,257
Food Beverage & Tobacco	-	2,866,407
Insurance	8,490,071	11,656,764
Materials	2,672,472	3,794,913
Pharmaceuticals	3,059,450	-
Software & Services	4,849,444	-
Utilities	6,108,480	2,034,000
	<u>60,578,824</u>	<u>53,002,765</u>
<b>Emirates Market</b>		
Banks	6,207,843	3,189,664
Consumer Staples	-	247,924
Energy	2,808,132	3,034,564
Food Beverage & Tobacco	-	1,408,253
Real Estate Management & Development	15,603,658	8,560,515
Transportation	-	2,486,983
	<u>24,619,633</u>	<u>18,927,903</u>
<b>Kuwait Market</b>		
Consumer Services	-	1,102,033
Diversified Financials	1,563,658	377,728
Energy	1,287,724	1,817,728
	<u>2,851,382</u>	<u>3,297,489</u>
<b>Qatar Market</b>		
Banks	-	4,118,945
Energy	2,022,650	-
	<u>2,022,650</u>	<u>4,118,945</u>
<b>Bahrain Market</b>		
Materials	2,172,922	2,559,044
	<u>2,172,922</u>	<u>2,559,044</u>
<b>Total Market value</b>	<u>92,245,411</u>	<u>81,906,146</u>
<b>Total Cost</b>	<u>90,819,861</u>	<u>75,414,546</u>

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

Notes to the financial statements  
For the year ended 31 December 2025  
(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)

**7 INVESTMENTS CARRIED AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT & LOSS (FVTPL)**  
**(Continued)**

7.2 The movement during the year is summarized as follows:

	2025	2024
Carrying amount at the beginning of year	81,906,146	61,528,448
Additions during the year	140,557,988	100,248,045
Sold during the year	(128,641,260)	(97,417,919)
Unrealized (loss) / gain	(3,316,174)	5,426,290
Realized gain	1,738,711	12,121,282
Carrying amount as at the year end	<u>92,245,411</u>	<u>81,906,146</u>

**8 UNIT TRANSACTIONS**

Transactions in units for the year are summarized as follows:

	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
	<u>(Units in numbers)</u>	
Units at the beginning of the year	2,938,888	2,937,532
Units issued during the year		
Class A	-	-
Class B	438,979	1,000
Class C	29,742	2,326
	<u>468,721</u>	<u>3,326</u>
Units redeemed during the year		
Class A	-	-
Class B	(978)	-
Class C	(3,514)	(1,970)
	<u>(4,492)</u>	<u>(1,970)</u>
Net change in units	<u>464,229</u>	<u>1,356</u>
Units at the end of the year	<u>3,403,117</u>	<u>2,938,888</u>

**9 NET (LOSS) / GAIN FROM INVESTMENTS CARRIED AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT & LOSS (FVTPL)**

	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
Realized gain on disposal of investments	1,738,711	12,121,282
Unrealized (loss) / gain on revaluation of investments	(3,316,174)	5,426,290
	<u>(1,577,463)</u>	<u>17,547,572</u>

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

Notes to the financial statements  
For the year ended 31 December 2025  
(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)

**10 OTHER EXPENSES**

	<b>31 December 2025</b>	31 December 2024
Director's remuneration	<b>(150,178)</b>	29,179
VAT expenses	<b>84,336</b>	57,516
Transactions fees	<b>5,816</b>	1,187
Other expenses	<b>61,921</b>	49,103
	<b>1,895</b>	136,985

**11 TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCE WITH RELATED PARTY**

Related parties of the Fund include "GIB Capital" being the Fund Manager, (GIB Bank being the shareholder of GIB Capital), and Board of Directors.

In the ordinary course of its activities, the Fund transacts business with related parties. All related party transactions are approved by the Fund Board of Director.

The significant related party transactions entered by the Fund during the year and the balances resulting from such transactions are as follows:

Related Party	Nature of transactions	Amount of transaction during the year		Closing balance (Payable)	
		2025	2024	31 December 2025	31 December 2024
GIB Capital	Fund management fee	<b>(494,578)</b>	(385,651)	<b>(137,316)</b>	(103,456)
Director's remuneration	Meeting Fee	<b>150,178</b>	(29,179)	<b>(10,000)</b>	(170,178)

**12 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS BY CATEGORY**

<b>31 December 2025</b>	<b>Amortized cost</b>	<b>FVTPL</b>
<b>Assets as per statement of financial position</b>		
Cash and cash equivalent	<b>277,934</b>	-
Investments carried at FVTPL	-	<b>92,245,411</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>277,934</b>	<b>92,245,411</b>

31 December 2024	Amortized cost	FVTPL
<b>Assets as per statement of financial position</b>		
Cash and cash equivalent	385,318	-
Investments carried at FVTPL	-	81,906,146
Advance to purchase investments	3,852,878	-
Prepayments & other receivables	1,231	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,239,427</b>	<b>81,906,146</b>

All financial liabilities as at 31 December 2025 and 31 December 2024 are classified as financial liabilities carried at amortized cost.

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

Notes to the financial statements  
For the year ended 31 December 2025  
(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)

**13 RISK MANAGEMENT**

**13.1 Financial risk factors**

The objective of the Funds is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern so that it can continue to provide optimum returns to its Unit Holders and to ensure reasonable safety to the Unit Holders.

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and operational risk.

The Fund Manager is responsible for identifying and controlling risks. The Fund Board supervises the Fund Manager and is ultimately responsible for the overall management of the Fund.

Monitoring and controlling risks is primarily set up to be performed based on the limits established by the Fund Board. The Fund has its Terms and Conditions document that set out its overall business strategies, its tolerance of risks and its general risk management philosophy and is obliged to take actions to rebalance the portfolio in line with the investment guidelines.

The Fund uses different methods to measure and manage the various types of risk to which it is exposed; these methods are explained below.

**(a) Market risk**

*(i) Foreign exchange risk*

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates and arises from financial instruments denominated in foreign currency.

Fund's financial assets carried at fair value through profit or loss were in the following currencies:

Currency	Country	31 December 2025	
		%	Fair value
SAR	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	66%	60,578,824
AED	United Arab Emirates	27%	24,619,633
QAR	Qatar	2%	2,022,650
BHD	Bahrain	2%	2,172,922
KWD	Kuwait	3%	2,851,382
		<b>100%</b>	<b>92,245,411</b>

Currency	Country	31 December 2024	
		%	Fair value
SAR	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	65%	53,002,765
AED	United Arab Emirates	23%	18,927,903
QAR	Qatar	5%	4,118,945
BHD	Bahrain	3%	2,559,044
KWD	Kuwait	4%	3,297,489
		<b>100%</b>	<b>81,906,146</b>

*(ii) Price risk*

Price risk is the risk that the value of the Fund's financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices caused by factors other than foreign currency and commission rate movements.

The price risk arises primarily from uncertainty about the future prices of financial instruments that the Fund holds. The Fund Manager diversifies the investment portfolio and closely monitors the price movement of its investments in financial instruments. As of the statement of financial position date, Fund has equity investments.

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2025**  
**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**13 RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)**

**13.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)**

**(a) Market risk (Continued)**

*(ii) Price risk (Continued)*

Price risk is the risk that the value of the Fund's financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices caused by factors other than foreign currency and commission rate movements. The price risk arises primarily from uncertainty about the future prices of financial instruments that the Fund holds. The Fund Manager diversifies the investment portfolio and closely monitors the price movement of its investments in financial instruments. As of the statement of financial position date, Fund has equity investments.

The effect on the net assets value (as a result of the change in the fair value of investments from 31 December 2025 to 31 December 2024) due to a reasonably possible change in equity indices based on the industry concentration, with all other variables held constants is as follows:

	31 December 2025		31 December 2024	
	Potential reasonable change %	Effect on NAV	Potential reasonable change %	Effect on NAV
<b>Saudi Market</b>				
Banks	1%	141,003	1%	219,119
Capital Goods	1%	147,046	1%	78,315
Commercial & professional services	1%	34,477	1%	-
Consumer Discretionary	1%	31,463	1%	-
Consumer Services	1%	-	1%	29,073
Food Beverage & Tobacco	1%	-	1%	28,664
Insurance	1%	84,901	1%	116,568
Materials	1%	26,725	1%	37,949
Pharmaceuticals	1%	30,595	1%	-
Software & Services	1%	48,494	1%	-
Utilities	1%	61,085	1%	20,340
<b>Emirates Market</b>				
Banks	1%	62,078	1%	31,897
Consumer Staples	1%	-	1%	2,479
Energy	1%	28,081	1%	30,346
Food Beverage & Tobacco	1%	-	1%	14,083
Real Estate Management & Development	1%	156,037	1%	85,605
Transportation	1%	-	1%	24,870
<b>Kuwait Market</b>				
Consumer Services	1%	-	1%	11,020
Diversified Financials	1%	15,637	1%	3,777
Energy	1%	12,877	1%	18,177
<b>Qatar Market</b>				
Banks	1%	-	1%	41,189
Energy	1%	20,227	1%	-
<b>Bahrain Market</b>				
Materials	1%	21,729	1%	25,590

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

---

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2025**  
**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**13 RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)**

**13.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)**

**(b) Credit risk**

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. The Fund is exposed to credit risk for its cash and cash equivalent and receivables. Bank balances are deposited in investment account in Al-Bilad Capital which is Bank with sound financial rating. Hence, the expected credit loss is immaterial.

The following table shows the Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk for components of the statement of financial position.

	<b>31 December 2025</b>	<b>31 December 2024</b>
Cash and cash equivalent	<b>277,934</b>	<b>385,318</b>

**(c) Liquidity risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund may not be able to generate sufficient cash resources to settle its obligations in full as they fall due or can only do so on terms that are materially disadvantageous.

The Fund's terms and conditions provide for subscription and redemption of units on Sunday and Tuesday, therefore, exposed to the liquidity risk of meeting unitholder redemptions on these days. The Fund's financial liabilities primarily consist of payables which are expected to be settled within one month from the statement of financial position date.

The Fund Manager monitors liquidity requirements by ensuring that sufficient funds are available to meet any commitments as they arise, either through new subscriptions, liquidation of the investment portfolio or by taking short term loans from the Fund Manager.

The expected maturity of the assets and liabilities of the Fund is less than 12 months.

**13.2 Operational risk**

Operational risk is the risk of direct or indirect loss arising from a variety of causes associated with the processes, technology and infrastructure supporting the Fund's activities either internally or externally at the Fund's service provider and from external factors other than credit, liquidity, currency and market risks such as those arising from the legal and regulatory requirements.

The Fund's objective is to manage operational risk so as to balance limiting of financial losses and damage to its reputation with achieving its investment objective of generating returns to unitholders.

**13.3 Capital risk Management**

The capital of the Fund is represented by the equity attributable to holders of redeemable units. The amount of equity attributable to holders of redeemable units can change significantly on each Valuation Day, as the Fund is subject to subscriptions and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders on every Valuation Day, as well as changes resulting from the Fund's performance. The Fund's objective when managing capital is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for unitholders, provide benefits for other unitholders and maintain a strong capital base to support the development of the investment activities of the Fund.

**GIB OPPORTUNISTIC MENA EQUITY FUND**  
**Open-ended Mutual Fund**  
**(Managed by GIB Capital)**

---

**Notes to the financial statements**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2025**  
**(Amounts in Saudi Riyals)**

**14 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

The fair value for financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial reporting date. Instruments for which no sales were reported on the valuation day are valued at the most recent bid price.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis. The carrying value less impairment provision of financial instruments carried at amortized cost are assumed to approximate their fair values.

The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and are therefore classified within Level 1, include active listed equity and debt instruments. The Fund does not adjust the quoted price for these instruments.

Fund classifies all of its financial assets except for those carried at amortized cost, at fair value as level 1.

**15 RECLASSIFICATIONS**

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation.

**16 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

As of the date of approval of these financial statements, there have been no significant subsequent events requiring disclosure to or adjustment in these financial statements.

**17 LAST VALUATION DAY**

The last valuation day of the year was 31 December 2025. (2024: 31 December 2024)

**18 APPROVALS OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

These financial statements were authorized for issue by the Fund Manager on 05 March 2026G (corresponding to 16 Ramadan 1447H)