Annual Report (HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF) 2020

* ALL FUND REPORTS ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST FREE OF CHARGE



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1.	Management Information	HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF
A.	Fund Manager	HSBC MSCI Tauawui So Sauui ETF
Б.	Address	HSBC Saudi Arabia HSBC Building 7267, Olaya Street (Al-Murooj District) Riyadh 12283-2255, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Phone: 920022688 Fax: +96612992385 Website: www.hsbcsaudi.com
С.	Fund Sub-Manager (if any)	
	Name Address	None
D.	Fund Advisor (if any)	
	Name	None
	Address	
Ε.	Custodian	HSBC Saudi Arabia
	Name Address Responsibilities	 HSBC Building 7267, Olaya Street (Al-Murooj District) Riyadh 12283-2255, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Phone: 920022688 Fax: +96612992385 Website: www.hsbcsaudi.com Safeguarding the Fund's assets Safeguarding all necessary documents that support the performance of its contractual obligations towards the fund. Depositing the revenue cash amounts of the Fund in the account of the fund. Managing the cash transaction of the Fund, including deducting the investment amounts and the expenses of the Fund according to Terms and Conditions of the Fund
F.	Certified Accountant Name Address	 The custodian shall be liable for holding and safeguarding the Fund's assets for the benefit of unit holders KPMG Al Fawzan & Al Sadhan Company KPMG Building, Salahuddin Al Ayoubi Road P.O.Box 92876 Riyadh 11663 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Tel .: +96612914350

2. Fund Information

A. Investment Objectives and Policies

The Fund is an open-ended investment Fund that aims to achieving a long-term capital growth and aims to achieving a performance similar to the HSBC Saudi 20 ETF Index's by the deduction of fees and expenses and the reduction of the percentage of deviation between the Fund's performance and the performance of the index to the possible minimum.

To achieve the investment goals, the Fund will invest through the inactive management in the securities included in the index with the same proportions included in the index. All securities in which the Fund invests will be listed in the Saudi Stock Exchange "Tadawul."

B. Policy of Income and Profits Distribution

Profits will not be distributed, instead, they will be added to Fund assets, so that the income and dividends are reinvested to increase the unit value.

C. Fund Performance

	201	8	2019			2020		
Net assets value of the Fund as at the end of the year	8,791,	243	9,055,55	0		9,557,65	53	
Net holdings value of the unit as at the end of the vear	31.39	973	32.3412	2		32.9574	4	
Highest holdings value of the unit	33.86	500	37.429	5		33.2558	3	
Lowest holdings value of the unit	28.60)72	29.7002	2		22.3919	Ð	
Number of units issued as at the end of the year	280,	000	280,000)		290,000)	
Distributed profit value for each unit (if any)	-		-			-		
Expenses rates	0.819	6	0.80%			0.83%		
Fund Retu	rns							•
	One year		Three yea	rs	Fiv	ve years		
Fund Return	1.40%		13.71%		3	6.01%		
2011 2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
return 3.34% 13.019	6 27.61%	-4.65%	-13.84%	15.22%	3.81%	8.33%	3.01%	1

• Fund Performance during the Past Three Years (Saudi Riyal)

• Value of Services and Commissions

Type of Expenses or Commission (Including VAT if applicable)	Value in Saudi riyal	Rate of Fund Average Assets
Subscription fees	-	-
Fund management fees	70,520.19	0.83%
Custodian fees	-	-
Certified accountant fees	-	-
Independent board members compensations	-	-
Regulatory fees	-	-
Index license fee	-	-
Borrowing Fees	-	-
Sharia Purification Fees	107.94	0.0013%

D. Any Material Changes Affect Fund Performance

No material changes affected Fund performance during year 2020.

E. Any Changes to Fund Terms and Conditions during the Period

Date	Fund name	Change
11 Mar 2020G	HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF	 Adding Areej Almokbel to the board of directors of the fund
21 May 2020G	HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF	 Removing Areej Almokbel from the board of directors of the fund

F. Any Pricing or Evaluation Errors during The Period None

3. Fund Manager

A. Investment Activities of the Period

ETF is a fund of trade indices that adopts the investment strategy of its index MSCI Tadawul 30. ETF statically invests in the components of the index portfolio for the same values. Index components are reviewed at the end of every quarter. Any updates are reflected on ETF portfolio.

B. Irregularities of Investment Restrictions

None.

C. Report on the Performance of Investment Fund during the Period

At economic level and at the Saudi equity market level, 2020 was an exceptional year. After the decline of Tadawul All Share Index "TASI" to its lowest level at 5,959.7 in mid-March 2020 of 40.30% since the beginning of the year, caused by the negative economic effects of Coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak worldwide and the precautionary measures taken by the governments to curb the outbreak of virus, TASI closed 2020 at the point 8,689.5 increasing by 45.80% from its lowest level during the year and 3.96% for 2020 due to many factors. The most important factors are the cash and financial stimulus packages provided by many states, reduction of interest rates globally, improvement of oil prices based on OPEC Plus Agreement and optimism of return of global economies level to pre-Coronavirus crisis, after a number of global pharmaceuticals successfully produced effective vaccines against the virus.

In terms of sectors, the best performance sector was the healthcare sector which increased by 50.90%, followed by capital commodities sector that increased by 48.20% then investment and finance sector that increased by 38.90%. The lowest performance sector was banking sector which fell 5.70% followed by real estate sector development and management sector that fell 3.10% then energy sector that fell 0.50% in 2020.

ETF earned positive return of 1.40% while MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi Equity fell 0.83%. The variation of performance is attributed to ETF review of the Index components and reflecting any updates in ETF portfolio at the end of every quarter only. Furthermore, MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi Equity is a price index and reflects no dividend returns.

D. . Any Additional Information that Might Enable Unit Holders to Make Informed Decisions that are Based on Sufficient Information about the Fund during the Period

There is no additional information to be disclosed except what is stated in this report, Fund's terms and conditions, and the Fund's financial statement. However, investors need to read and understand the Fund's Terms and Conditions and all related documents and/or obtain advice from their own legal, tax, and/or investment advisors before taking any investment decision.

E. Percentage of Management Fees Calculated on the Fund itself and other funds that the Fund is investing in (if the fund is substantially investing in other investment funds)

None

F. Special Commission Received by Fund Manager during the Period

The Fund manager receives the reports and researches issued by the broker through whom operations are carried out. Reports and researches are available for all broker clients. This is in addition to arranging meetings with the listed companies upon the request of Fund manager to meet them.

G. Investment of Fund Manager or Any Counterpart of the Fund

None.

H. Annual Voting Practices

None.

I. Cases of Conflict of Interests Approved by the Fund Board

All conflict cases related to the Fund's daily management were regularly submitted to the Fund Board. No conflict cases are managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia.

J. Fund Board's Annual Report

Subject	Approval Details	Meeting Date
Selection of	The Fund Board approved to continue with KPMG as the Financial Auditor for Mutual Funds due to difficulties in changing the auditor in light of COVID situation.	23 April 2020 (through email circulation)
Unitholder Meeting Policy	The Fund Board approved the unitholder meeting policy for the public funds.	1 June 2020

4. Custodian Statement

- The statement is based on the Custodian's opinion on whether the Fund manager has carried out the following:
- Issuance, transfer, and redemption of units according to the Investment Fund Regulations and the Fund's Terms and Conditions.
- Evaluation and calculation of unit price according to the Investment Fund Regulations and the Fund's Terms and Conditions.
- Violation of any of investment restrictions, investment limits, and borrowing powers applied on the Investment Fund Regulation.

Not applicable, the responsibilities assigned to the Custodian do not include the opinion thereof.

5. Certified Accountant Statement

The Statement is based on Certified Accountant's opinion as follows:

 The financial statements are prepared and audited according to accounting standards issued by Saudi Organization for Certified Public Accountants ("SOCPA"), provisions of Investment Fund Regulation, and the Fund's Terms and Conditions.

Annex 1 is affixed on page 2 of the Fund's financial statements- the opinion of the Certified Accountant.

• The financial statements are fair and true for the net income, net profits, loses of the investment Fund assets for the accounting period of such statements. NA

The responsibilities assigned to the Certified Accountant do not include the opinion thereof.

• The financial statements are true and fair for the financial position of the investment Fund at the end of the period.

Annex 1 is affixed on page 2 of the Fund's financial statements- the opinion of the Certified Accountant.

HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF (An exchange-traded fund) Managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 December 2020 together with the INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF (An exchange-traded fund) Managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 December 2020

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KPMG Professional Services

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Commercial Registration No 1010425494

كي بي إم جي للاستشارات المهنية

واجمهة الرياض، طريق المطار صندوق بريد ٩٢٨٧٦ الرياض ١١٦٦٣ المملكة العربية السعودية المركز الرنيسي سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٤٢٥٤٩٤

Independent auditor's report

To the unitholders of HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF ("the Fund"), managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia ("the Fund Manager"), which comprise of the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2020, the statements of comprehensive income, changes in net assets (equity) attributable to the unitholders and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, comprising significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as at 31 December 2020, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organization for Certified Public Accountants ("SOCPA").

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing ("ISA") that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the professional code of conduct and ethics that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key audit matter

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current year. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Key audit matter	How the matter was addressed in our audit
Key audit matter Valuation of investments at fair value through profit or loss Investments at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL") comprise of a portfolio of listed equity investments. These investments are measured at fair value with the corresponding fair value change recognised in statement of comprehensive income. The fair value of these financial instruments is determined through obtaining market observable prices, as these are actively traded equity investments. The valuation of the Fund's FVTPL investment is considered a key audit matter given the amount of audit attention required due to its scale and significance to the financial statements.	 We performed the following audit procedures in relation to the valuation of investments: Assessed the design and implementation, and tested the operating effectiveness of the key controls relating to investment valuations; Agreed carrying value of investments to the underlying system transaction report; Tested the integrity of the system transaction report; and Obtained market prices as at 31 December 2020 from external sources for all listed equity
Refer to Note 8 for accounting policy for investments and Note 11 for Investments at fair value through profit or loss disclosure.	investments held by the Fund and recalculated the fair value of these investments as at 31 December 2020.

KPMG professional Services, a professional closed joint stock company registered in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabla. With the paid-up capital of (15,000,000) SAR. (Previously known as "KPMG AI Fozan & Partners Certified Public Accountants") A non-partner member firm of the KPMG global organization of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved



Independent auditor's report

To the unitholders of HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF (continued)

Other information

The Fund Manager is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The annual report is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When we read the annual report, when made available to us, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance.

Responsibilities of the Fund Manager and those charged with governance for the financial statements

The Fund Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by SOCPA, and compliance with the applicable provisions of the Investment Funds Regulations issued by the Capital Market Authority, the Fund's Terms and Conditions and the Information Memorandum and for such internal control as the Fund Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Fund Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Fund Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance, the Fund Board, are responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. 'Reasonable assurance' is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISA that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISA that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error; design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks; and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of
 the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Fund Manager.



Independent auditor's report

To the unitholders of HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF (continued)

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Fund Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, then we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit of the Fund.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

KPMG Professional Services

Hani Hamzah A. Bedairi License no. 460

Riyadh: 26 Sha'ban 1442H Corresponding to: 8 April 2021

ام. جي للاستشارات (m) (m) Lic No. 46 C.R. 1010425494 R:1 TPMG Professional

HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF (An exchange-traded fund) Managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia Statement of financial position As at 31 December 2020 (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyal)

		As at 31 December	As at 31 December
	Note	2020	2019
Assets			
Cash at bank	10	21,815	46,787
Investments at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)	11	9,534,526	9,054,323
Receivables and advances		2,434	
Total assets		9,558,775	9,101,110
Liabilities Accrued expenses	13	1,122	488
Total liabilities		1,122	488
Net assets (equity) attributable to the unitholders		9,557,653	9,100,622
Units in issue (numbers)	3	290,000	280,000
Net asset (equity) value per unit – Dealing	17	32.96	32.50
Net asset (equity) value per unit - IFRS	17	32.96	32.50

The accompanying notes 1 to 20 form integral part of the financial statements.

HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF (An exchange-traded fund) Managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia Statement of comprehensive income For the year ended 31 December (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyal)

		For the year Decen	
Investment income	<u>Note</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Net (losses) / gains from investments at FVTPL	12	(22,101)	59,057
Dividend income		243,644	324,814
Total investment income		221,543	383,871
Expenses Management fees Other expenses Total expenses	14	70,520 <u>109</u> 70,629	73,730 <u>762</u> 74,492
Net income for the year		150,914	309,379
Other comprehensive income for the year			
Total comprehensive income for the year		150,914	309,379

The accompanying notes 1 through 20 form an integral part of the financial statements.

HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF (An exchange-traded fund) Managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia Statement of changes in net assets (equity) attributable to the unitholders For the year ended 31 December (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyal)

	For the year ended 31 December	
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Net assets (equity) attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the year	9,100,622	8,791,243
Net income for the year	150,914	309,379
<i>Contributions and redemptions by the unitholders:</i> Proceeds from creation of units Payments for redemption of units Net change from unit transactions	306,117 306,117	
Net assets (equity) attributable to unitholders at the end of the year	9,557,653	9,100,622

UNIT TRANSACTIONS:

Transactions in units for the year ended 31 December are summarized as follows:

	For the yea Decer	
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
	(In nut	nbers)
Units at beginning of the year	280,000	280,000
Units created during the year	10,000	
Units redeemed during the year		
Net change in units	10,000	
Units as at end of the year	290,000	280,000

The accompanying notes 1 through 20 form an integral part of the financial statements.

HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF (An exchange-traded fund) Managed by HSBC Saudi Arabia Statement of cash flows For the year ended 31 December (Amounts in Saudi Arabian Riyal)

			ar ended 31 ember
Cash flow from operating activities	<u>Note</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Net income for the year		150,914	309,379
Adjustment to reconcile net income to net cash from operating activities:			
Unrealized losses on investments at FVTPL	12	11,891	401,578
Net change in operating assets and liabilities		162,805	710,957
Increase in investments at FVTPL Increase in receivables and advances Increase / (decrease) in accrued expenses Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities		(492,094) (2,434) <u>634</u> (331,089)	(682,563) (2) 28,392
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from issuance of units Net cash generated from financing activities	2	<u>306,117</u> 306,117	
Net decrease / (increase) in cash and cash equivalents		(24,972)	28,392
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	10	46,787	18,395
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year		21,815	46,787

The accompanying notes 1 through 20 form an integral part of the financial statements.

1 GENERAL

HSBC MSCI Tadawul 30 Saudi ETF ("the Fund") is an exchange traded fund created through an agreement between HSBC Saudi Arabia ("the Fund Manager") and the investors established by virtue of the approval of the Capital Market Authority on 27 Shawwal 1432H corresponding to 25 September 2011. The objective of the Fund is to achieve long-term capital growth by replicating the performance of the HSBC Saudi 30 Equity Index "the Benchmark Index", which is an index based on free-float market capitalization that tracks the performance of top 30 Shariah compliant Saudi equities listed on Tadawul. The Fund achieves its objective by passively investing in the shariah compliant listed Saudi equities in order to achieve the results of the Benchmark Index.

The Fund is managed by the Fund Manager who also is the market maker and administrator. All income is reinvested in the Fund and is reflected in the unit price.

The Fund Manager has made certain revisions to the Terms and Conditions of the Fund. The main changes in the Terms and Conditions relates to the enhancement of investment objectives. The Fund updated its terms and conditions which were approved by the CMA on 11 Rabi Al-Awwal 1442H (corresponding to 28 October 2020).

2 **REGULATING AUTHORITY**

The Fund is governed by the Investment Fund Regulations ("the Regulations") issued by the Capital Market Authority ("the CMA").

3 PRIMARY MARKET OPERATION (CREATION AND REDEMPTION OF UNITS)

The primary market operations are only carried out by the Fund Manager who is the authorized Market Maker. The Creation and Redemption activities are done on the basis of blocks of exchange traded fund (ETF) units (for the Fund, one block equals 10,000 ETF Units), referred to Creation Unit and Redemption Unit respectively. The process of creation and redemption of ETF units is on an in-kind basis whereby the Fund Manager and the Market Maker interexchange ETF Units with the Fund and the basket of assets, through the custodian, for the purpose of creation and redemption of ETF units. The created units are then freely floated on Tadawul for public trading.

4 BASIS OF PREPARATION

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by Saudi Organization for Certified Public Accountants ("SOCPA") and to comply with the applicable provisions of the Investment Fund Regulations issued by the Capital Market Authority, the Fund's Terms and Conditions and the Information Memorandum.

During 2018, the Fund Board appointed Albilad Capital as the custodian of the Fund to comply with the Investment Fund Regulations published by the Capital Market Authority. However due to the market making arrangements of the Fund, the custody of the assets could not be transferred to Albilad Capital.

5 FUNCTIONAL AND PRESENTATION CURRENCY

The financial statements are presented in Saudi Arabian Riyal ("SAR"), which is also the Fund's functional currency.

6 BASIS OF MEASUREMENT

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, (except for investments at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"), which are stated at their fair value) using accrual basis of accounting.

The Fund Manager has made an assessment of the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern and is satisfied that the Fund has resources to continue in business for a foreseeable future. Furthermore, the Fund Manager is not aware of any material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt upon the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. Therefore, the financial statements continue to be prepared on the going concern basis.

The financial statement accounts in the statement of financial position have been presented in the order of liquidity.

7 USE OF JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

Preparation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Fund's accounting policies. Such judgements, estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including obtaining professional advices and expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to estimates are recognized prospectively.

The Fund manager was not required to make any significant judgements, estimates and assumptions in preparation of these financial statements.

8 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

Subscription and redemption of units

Units subscribed and redeemed are recorded at net asset value (equity) per unit on the Valuation Day for which the subscription request and redemption applications are received.

Trade date accounting

All purchases and sales of financial assets are recognized and derecognized on the trade date, i.e. the date that the Fund commits to purchase or sell the assets. Regular-way purchases or sales of financial assets require delivery of those assets within the timeframe generally established by regulation or convention in the marketplace.

Net asset (equity) value

Net asset (equity) value per unit, as disclosed in the statement of financial position is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to the unitholders by the numbers of units in issue at the year end.

8 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Revenue from contracts with customers

The Fund recognises revenue when the amount of revenue can be reliably measured and it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the Fund. The revenue is recognised when (or as) each performance obligation is satisfied.

Dividend income

Dividend income is recognized in profit or loss on the date on which the right to receive payment is established. For quoted equity securities, this is usually the ex-dividend date. Dividend income from equity securities designated as at FVTPL is recognized in the statement of comprehensive income in a separate line item.

Net gain / (losses) from investments at FVTPL

Net gains / (losses) from investments at FVTPL includes all realized and unrealized fair value changes and foreign exchange differences (if any).

Net realized gain from investments at FVTPL is calculated using the weighted average cost method.

Fund management fees

Fund management fees are charged at rates agreed with the Fund Manager. These charges are calculated on each Valuation Day at an annual percentage of the Fund's net assets value. These expenses are charged to the statement of comprehensive income.

Zakat and income tax

Under the current system of taxation in Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, the Fund is not paying any zakat and income tax. Zakat and income tax are considered to be the obligation of the Unitholders and are not provided for in the accompanying financial statements.

The Value Added Tax (VAT) applicable for fees and expenses are recognized in the statement of comprehensive income.

Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date in the principal or, in its absence, the most advantageous market to which the Fund has access at that date. The fair value of a liability reflects its non-performance risk.

When available, the Fund measures the fair value of an instrument using the quoted price in an active market for that instrument. A market is regarded as active if transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an on-going basis. The Fund measures instruments quoted in an active market at a closing day price, because this price provides a reasonable approximation of the exit price.

8. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fair value measurement (continued)

The Fund recognizes transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy as at the end of the reporting year during which the change has occurred.

Financial assets and financial liabilities

Recognition and initial measurement

Financial assets and financial liabilities at FVTPL are initially recognized on the trade date, which is the date on which the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Other financial assets and financial liabilities are recognized on the date on which they are originated.

Financial assets at FVTPL are initially recognized at fair value, with transaction costs recognized in statement of comprehensive income. Financial assets not at FVTPL are initially recognized at fair value plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to their acquisition or issue.

Classification

On initial recognition, a financial asset is classified as measured at: amortized cost, fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) or fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL).

A financial asset is measured at amortized cost if it meets both of the following conditions and is not designated as at FVTPL:

- the asset is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets to collect contractual cash flows; and
- the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

A debt instrument is measured at FVOCI only if it meets both of the following conditions and is not designated as at FVTPL:

- the asset is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets; and
- the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

On initial recognition of an equity investment that is not held for trading, the Fund may irrevocably elect to present subsequent changes in fair value in other comprehensive income. This election is made on an investment-by-investment basis.

All other financial assets are classified as measured at FVTPL.

8 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

Business model assessment

The Fund makes an assessment of the objective of a business model in which an asset is held at a portfolio level because this best reflects the way the business is managed and information is provided to management. The information considered includes:

- the stated policies and objectives for the portfolio and the operation of those policies in practice. In particular, whether management's strategy focuses on earning contractual commission revenue, maintaining a particular interest rate profile, matching the duration of the financial assets to the duration of the liabilities that are funding those assets or realizing cash flows through the sale of the assets;
- how the performance of the portfolio is evaluated and reported to the Fund's managers;
- the risks that affect the performance of the business model (and the financial assets held within that business model) and how those risks are managed;
- how managers of the business are compensated e.g. whether compensation is based on the fair value of the assets managed or the contractual cash flows collected; and
- the frequency, volume and timing of sales in prior periods, the reasons for such sales and its expectations about future sales activity. However, information about sales activity is not considered in isolation, but as part of an overall assessment of how the Funds' stated objective for managing the financial assets is achieved and how cash flows are realized.

Financial assets that are held for trading or managed and whose performance is evaluated on a fair value basis are measured at FVTPL because they are neither held to collect contractual cash flows nor held both to collect contractual cash flows and to sell financial assets.

Assessment whether contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest

For the purposes of this assessment, 'principal' is defined as the fair value of the financial asset on initial recognition. 'Commission / Interest' is defined as consideration for the time value of money and for the credit risk associated with the principal amount outstanding during a particular period of time and for other basic lending risks and costs (e.g. liquidity risk and administrative costs), as well as profit margin.

In assessing whether the contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest, the Fund considers the contractual terms of the instrument. This includes assessing whether the financial asset contains a contractual term that could change the timing or amount of contractual cash flows such that it would not meet this condition. In making the assessment, the Fund considers:

- contingent events that would change the amount and timing of cash flows;
- leverage features;
- prepayment and extension terms;
- terms that limit the Fund's claim to cash flows from specified assets (e.g. non-recourse asset arrangements); and
- features that modify consideration of the time value of money e.g. periodical reset of interest rates.

Reclassifications

Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their initial recognition, except in the year after the Fund changes its business model for managing financial assets.

8 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

Derecognition

On derecognition of a financial asset, the difference between the carrying amount of the asset (or the carrying amount allocated to the portion of the asset derecognized) and the sum of (i) the consideration received (including any new asset obtained less any new liability assumed) and (ii) any cumulative gain or loss that had been recognized in OCI is recognized in statement of comprehensive income.

The Fund derecognize a financial liability when contractual obligations are discharged, cancelled, or expire.

Offsetting

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Fund currently has a legally enforceable right to set off the amounts and it intends either to settle them on a net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Income and expenses are presented on a net basis only when permitted under IFRS, or for gains and losses arising from a Fund of similar transactions such as in the Fund's trading activity.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise deposits with banks and highly liquid financial assets with maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition that are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in their fair value and are used by the Fund in the management of short-term commitments.

9 IMPACT OF CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES DUE TO ADOPTION OF NEW STANDARD

New IFRS standards, IFRIC interpretations and amendments thereof, adopted by the Fund

The following new standards, amendments and revisions to existing standards, which were issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) have been effective from 1 January 2020 and accordingly adopted by the Fund, as applicable:

<u>Standard / Amendments</u>	Description
Amendments to IFRS 3	Definition of business
Amendments to IAS 1 and IAS 8	Definition of material
Amendments to References to the	Conceptual Framework in IFRS standards
Conceptual Framework in IFRS	
standards	
Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39 and	Interest rate benchmark reform – Phase 1
IFRS 7	

The adoption of the above standard / amendments and interpretations did not have any significant impact on these financial statements.

Standards issued but not yet effective

Standards issued but not yet effective up to the date of issuance of the Fund's financial statements are listed below. The Fund intends to adopt these standards when they become effective and material impacts from the adoption of these standards are not expected.

9 IMPACT OF CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES DUE TO ADOPTION OF NEW STANDARD (CONTINUED)

Standard / Interpretation Amendments to IFRS 16	Description COVID 19 – Related rent concessions	Effective from periods beginning on or after the following date 1 June 2021
IFRS 17	Insurance contracts	1 January 2023
Amendments to IAS 1	Classification of liabilities as current or non-current	1 January 2022
Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 4 and IFRS 16	Interest rate benchmark reform – Phase 2	1 January 2021
Amendments to IAS 16	Property, Plant and Equipment: Proceed before intended use	1 January 2022
Amendments to IFRS 3	Reference to conceptual framework	1 January 2022

10 CASH AT BANK

Cash at bank comprise of balances with banks who have investment grade credit ratings, as rated by the international rating agencies.

11 INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

Investments comprise the following sector exposures as at reporting date:

	As at 31 December 2020		As at 31 December 2019	
	Cost	Fair value	Cost	Fair value
Equities				
Banks	3,650,852	3,946,715	3,809,599	4,477,859
Materials	2,121,459	2,397,607	2,103,039	2,197,796
Telecommunication Services	935,612	1,089,707	676,940	757,804
Energy	1,050,898	1,043,070	599,298	604,336
Food & Beverage	220,527	336,566	243,509	322,831
Utilities	230,839	240,434	258,271	254,610
Health Care Equipment & Services	138,979	168,586	63,820	65,121
Retailing	61,176	138,200	65,442	147,218
Insurance	101,892	99,715	71,710	71,024
Food & Staples Retailing	76,014	73,926		
Real Estate Management & Development			55,383	87,967
Capital Goods	_		149,142	67,757
Total	8,588,248	9,534,526	8,096,153	9,054,323

12 NET (LOSSES) / GAIN FROM INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	For the year ended 31 December		
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	
Realised (loss) / gain for the year	(10,210)	460,635	
Unrealised (loss) for the year	(11,891)	(401,578)	
Total	(22,101)	59,057	

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Realized (losses) / gain on investments at FVTPL is calculated based on weighted average cost of securities.

13 ACCRUED EXPENSES

Accrued expenses include management fee payable (inclusive of VAT) to the Fund Manager.

14 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial or operational decisions. In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, not merely the legal form.

Related parties of the Fund comprise HSBC Saudi Arabia (being the Fund Manager, the Fund Board, custodian and administrator of the Fund) and The Saudi British Bank ("SABB") (being significant shareholder of the Fun Manager).

In the ordinary course of its activities, the Fund transacts business with related parties. Related party transactions are governed by limits set by the regulations issued by CMA. All the related party transactions are undertaken at mutually agreed prices and approved by the Fund Manager. These transactions were carried out on the basis of approved Terms and Conditions of the Fund.

The Fund Manager charges to the Fund on each Valuation Day, management fees at a rate of 0.75% of Net assets value (2019: 0.75% of Net assets value). All Fees and expenses related to the management of the Fund including but not limited to custody, administration, audit, regulatory and index fees, etc., are included in the management fee.

Subscription fee up to 2% is not considered in the financial statements of the Fund, as investment to the Fund are always net of subscription fees.

During the year, the Fund entered into the following transactions with related parties in the ordinary course of business.

Related party	Nature of transactions	Amount of transaction during the year		Closing Balance as at 31 December	
HSBC Saudi Arabia		<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
(Fund Manager)	Fund management fee	70,520	73,730	1,122	488
	Cash at bank			21,815	

As at 31 December 2020, 230,988 units (31 December 2019: 228,680 units) having market value of SAR 7.61 million (31 December 2019: SAR 7.43 million) were held by the Fund Manager.

Board member compensation and other fees such as custodian fee and administration fee during the year has been borne and paid by HSBC Saudi Arabia ("the Fund Manager").

Cash at bank are deposited in a current account maintained with The Saudi British Bank under the name of the Fund Manager. No special commission is accrued on this balance.

15. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Fund has exposure to the following risks from financial instruments:

- credit risk;
- liquidity risk; and
- market risks;

This note presents information about the Fund's objectives, policies and processes for measuring and managing risk, and the Fund's management of capital.

Risk management framework

The Fund maintains positions in non-derivative financial instruments in accordance with its investment management strategy. The Fund's investment portfolio comprises of listed equities.

The Fund's investment manager has been given discretionary authority to manage the assets in line with the Fund's investment objectives. Compliance with the target asset allocations and the composition of the portfolio are monitored by the Fund Board. In instances where the portfolio has diverged from target asset allocations, the Fund's investment manager is obliged to take actions to rebalance the portfolio in line with the established targets, within prescribed time limits.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation or commitment that it has entered into with the Fund, resulting in a financial loss to the Fund.

The Fund is exposed to credit risk on its bank balances and receivables. For risk management reporting purposes, the Fund considers external credit ratings from the reputed credit rating agencies.

The Fund's policy over credit risk is to minimize its exposure to counterparties with perceived higher risk of default by dealing only with counterparties that meet the certain credit standards.

Credit risk is monitored on a regular basis by the Fund Manager to ensure it is in line with the investment guidelines of the Fund Board.

The Fund's activities may give rise to settlement risk. 'Settlement risk' is the risk of loss due to the failure of an entity to honor its obligations to deliver cash, securities or other assets as contractually agreed.

For all of transactions, the Fund mitigates this risk by conducting settlements through a regulated broker to ensure that a trade is settled only when both parties have fulfilled their contractual settlement obligations.

The table below shows the maximum exposure to credit risk for the component of the statement of financial position:

	As at 31 December 2020	As at 31 December 2019
Cash at bank	21,815	46,787

The Fund's cash is held with The Saudi British Bank, which is rated A1 (2019: A1) based on Moody's ratings.

15 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Credit risk (continued)

The Fund does not have a formal internal grading mechanism. Credit risk is managed and controlled by monitoring credit exposures, limiting transactions with specific counterparties and continually assessing the creditworthiness of counterparties. Credit risks are generally managed on the basis of external credit ratings of the counterparties.

Allowance for expected credit loss

Financial instruments such as cash and cash equivalents are of short term in nature and have limited credit exposure. Therefore, no allowance for expected credit losses is provided in these financial statements.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in releasing funds to meet commitments associated with financial liabilities. However, the Fund is an exchange traded fund and accordingly no issuance and redemptions can be facilitated.

Market risk

Market Risk is the risk that changes in market variables such as equity prices will affect the Fund's income or the fair value of its holdings in financial instruments.

The Fund's strategy for the management of market risk is driven by the Fund's investment objective as per the Fund's Terms and Conditions. The Fund's market risk is managed on a timely basis by the investment manager in accordance with the policies and procedures in place. The Fund's market positions are monitored on a timely basis by the Fund Manager.

Equity price risk

Equity price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate because of changes in market prices.

The Fund's investments are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future prices. The Fund Manager manages this risk through diversification of its investment portfolio in terms of industry concentration.

Sensitivity analysis

The table below sets out the effect on net assets attributable to Unitholders of a reasonably possible weakening / strengthening in the individual equity market prices by 5% at reporting date. The estimates are made on an individual investment basis. The analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest and foreign currency rates, remain constant.

	As at 31 December 2020		As at 31	December 2019
Net gain / (loss) on investments held at	+ 5%	476,726	+ 5%	452,716
FVTPL	- 5%	(476,726)	- 5%	(452,716)

15 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Market risk (continued)

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Fund management believes that there is minimal risk of significant losses due to exchange rate fluctuation as the majority of monetary assets and liabilities are in Saudi Arabian Riyal. In addition, foreign exchange gains and losses are not significant, as the Fund's foreign currency transactions are primarily in US dollars which is pegged with the Saudi Riyal. Conditions do not form part of the financial statements.

16 FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- In the principal market for the asset or liability, or
- In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability

When available, the Fund measures the fair value of an instrument using the quoted price in an active market for that instrument. A market is regarded as active if transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an on-going basis. The Fund measures instruments quoted in an active market at a market price, because this price reasonable approximation of the exit price.

If there is no quoted price in an active market, then the Fund uses valuation techniques that maximise the use of relevant observable inputs and minimise the use of unobservable inputs. The chosen valuation technique incorporates all of the factors that market participants would take into account in pricing a transaction. The Fund recognizes transfer between levels of fair value at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Fair value hierarchy – Financial instruments measured at fair value

The table below analyses financial instruments measured at fair value at the reporting date by the level in the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurement is categorized. The amounts are based on the values recognised in the statement of financial position.

				cember 2020 hir value	
	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments at FVTPL	9,534,526	9,534,526			9,534,526
Total	9,534,526	9,534,526	tan da		9,534,526

16 FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

	As at 31 December 2019				
.	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments at FVTPL	9,054,323	9,054,323			9,054,323
Total	9,054,323	9,054,323			9,054,323

During the year, there has been no transfer in fair value hierarchy for the financial assets held at fair value through profit or loss.

Other financial instruments include accrued expenses. These are short-term financial liabilities whose carrying amounts approximate fair value, because of their short-term nature and the high credit quality of counterparties.

17 LAST VALUATION DAY

The last valuation day of the year was 31 December 2020 (2019: 31 December 2019) and the dealing net assets value on this day was SR 32.96 per unit (2019: SR 32.50). The IFRS net assets value per unit on 31 December 2020 was SR 32.96 (31 December 2019: SR 32.50).

18 COVID – 19

The COVID-19 pandemic continues to disrupt global markets as many geographies are experiencing a "third wave" of infections despite having previously controlled the outbreak through aggressive precautionary measures such as imposing restrictions on travel, lockdowns and strict social distancing rules. The Government of Kingdom of Saudi Arabia ("the Government") however has managed to successfully control the outbreak to date, owing primarily to the unprecedented yet effective measures taken by the Government. Recently, a number of COVID-19 vaccines have been developed and approved for mass distribution by various governments around the world. The Government has also approved multiple vaccines and has begun administering it to the general public.

The Fund Manager however continues to be cognisant of both the micro and macroeconomic challenges that COVID-19 has posed, the teething effects of which may be felt for some time. The Fund Manager continues to monitor the ongoing situation closely albeit the pandemic did not have a significant impact on the financial performance of the Fund during 2020.

19 SUBSEQUENT EVENT

The Capital Market Authority, on 1 March 2021, has issued certain amendments to the Investment Funds Regulations and Glossary of Defined Terms Used in the Regulations and Rules of the Capital Market Authority. These amendments have effective dates starting from 1 May 2021. The Fund Manager is currently in the process of evaluating the expected impact, if any, of these amendments on the Fund's financial statements for 2021.

There were no other subsequent events after the statement of financial position date which require adjustments to/or disclosure in the financial statements.

20 APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements were approved by the Fund Board on 25 Sha'ban 1442H (corresponding to 7 April 2021).