



Annual Report to Unitholders 2024

Albilad Gold ETF

A) Investment Fund Information

1) Name of Investment Fund

Albilad Gold ETF

2) Investment objectives, policies and poloces

The fund aims to closely track the performance of the instrument DGSG spot contract which, is listed on Dubai Gold and Commodities Exchange (DGCX). The fund will be passively managed by purchasing physical gold and storing it in Dubai Multi Commodities Centre (DMCC). The fund will purchase Shariah compliant spot gold contracts from DGCX to achieve performance of gold commodity on a daily basis, before the deduction of fees and expenses.

3) Distribution of income and gain policy

Not applicable

4) The fund's reports are available upon request free of charge

5) Description of the fund's benchmark and the service provider's website (if any)

Benchmark: It is the price of the spot gold contract that complies with Shariah Standards , used on the DGCX. The ticker of the index on the stock exchange website is DGSG

Index provider: Dubai Gold and Commodities Exchange

The principles and methodology used to calculate the indicator:

The methodology for the benchmark (the DGCX spot gold price) is calculating the price of Shariah compliant spot gold contracts from DGCX. Where the value of the index will be calculated using the latest deal price (the value is set through market factors (bid and ask) and trading mechanism. The ticker of the index according to the exchange's website is DGSG.

B) Fund Performance

1) Comparative table covering the last 3 financial years (or since inception)

	2022	2023	2024
The fund net assets value at the end of each financial year (In Thousands)	58,787	39,948	40,065
The fund net assets value per unit at the end of each financial year	9.9639	11.0969	13.82
Highest net asset value per unit for each financial year.	11.4860	11.2414	14.78
Lowest net asset value per unit for each financial year.	8.9721	9.8818	10.73
The number of units in issue at the end of each financial year (In Thousands)	5,900	3,600	2,900
Income distribution per unit	-	-	-
Expense ratio	2.64%	1.89%	1.17%
Percentage of borrowed assets from the total asset value, the period of their exposure period and due date (if any)	-	-	-
Results of comparing the performance of the benchmark with the performance of the fund	-2.30%	-2.43%	-2.01%

For more information contact us at:

Asset Management
Telephone: +966 11 2039888
Fax: +966 11 2039899
Website: <http://www.albilad-capital.com/En/AssetManagement>

Albilad Capital Headquarters:

Telephone: +966 920003636
Fax: +966 11 2906299
PO Box: Riyadh 12313 - 3701, Saudi Arabia



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2) Performance record

The total return for one year, three years and five years (and since inception (where applicable))

* Trading date for the fund was February 2020

Item	One Year	Three Year	Five Years	Since Inception
Total return	23.79%	36.92%	-	36.82%

The Annual total return for each of the last 10 financial years (or since inception)

Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Annual total return	7.1%	-6.1%	-1.9%	12.1%	23.79%

A table showing actual fees and fund expenses paid by the investment fund during the year. The Total Expense ratio should also be clearly disclosed. If there are any circumstances in which a fund manager may elect to waive or rebate any fees, this must also be disclosed

	Net Value	Expenses Ratio to Average NAV
Subscription Fees	-	-
Management Fees	29,210	0.07%
Purification Fees	-	0.00%
Audit Fees	25,000	0.06%
Custody Fees	260,745	0.64%
Board Member Remuneration	4,000	0.01%
Publishing Fees	-	0.00%
Regulatory Fees	10,000	0.02%
Benchmark Fees	82,500	0.21%
VAT	-	0.00%
Dealing Expenses	-	0.00%
Fund Administration Fees	-	0.00%
Other Expenses	-	0.00%
Edaa Expenses	57,500	0.14%
Listing Fees	-	0.00%
Total Expenses	468,955	1.17%

Fund Manager did not waive any fees during 2024

3) If there were material changes that occurred during the period and that affected the performance of the fund, these changes must be clearly disclosed

Not Applicable

4) Disclosure of the exercise of annual voting rights and it must include the issuer's name and the date of the General Assembly and the subject of the vote and the decision to vote (agree / disagree / abstain from voting).

No general assembly has been attended

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5) The fund's board annual report including but not limited to:

A) Names of the fund board members, and indicating membership type

1- Zaid bin Muhammad Saad Al-Mufraih	non-independent Chairman of the Board of Directors
2- Haytham bin Sulaiman Al-Suhaimi	non-independent member of the Board of Directors
3- Waleed Bin Ateeq	independent member of the Board of Directors
4- Omar Ali Bassal	independent member of the Board of Directors

B) A brief about the fund board member's qualifications.

1.Mr. Zaid bin Muhammad Saad Al-Mufraih (Chairman of the Board of Directors)

Country Chief Financial Officer, more than 15 years of experience in the financial markets. He previously held several leadership positions in the banking and financial services sector in the Kingdom, through which he gained experience to lead investment organizations through the tasks and responsibilities assigned to him professionally and professionally.

2.Mr. Haytham bin Sulaiman Al-Suhaimi (Non-independent member of the Board of Directors)

He holds a master's degree in investment science and financing risks from the University of Westminster in London, United Kingdom, held several positions in management work at SAPIN UAE, and subsequent experiences since 2015 in Jadwa Investment and then Albilad Capital as a financial analyst In investment banking, private equity and business development. (Member of the Board of Directors and Vice President of Business Development at Albilad Capital)

3.Waleed Bin Ateeq (Independent member of the Board of Directors)

Masters in finance from Saint Mary's University in Canada, and Bachelors in Economics with a Minor in Business Administration from The Ohio State University in the United States of Albilad MSCI US Tech ETF 46 America. More than 16 years of experience in finance, investment, insurance and risk management. He held several positions as Insurance Supervisor at the Saudi Central Bank (SAMA), Senior Investment Performance Analyst at the Saudi Central Bank (SAMA), Chief Financial Officer at Allianz Saudi Fransi Cooperative Insurance Company, and currently serves as Deputy Chief Financial Officer at Saudi Re Cooperative Reinsurance Company.

4.Mr. Omar Ali Bassal (Independent member of the Board of Directors)

Master of Business Administration, Financial Management and Statistics, with honours, Mr. Omar has more than ten years of experience in the financial field and is currently the Director of Asset Management at the Mohammed Ibrahim Al-Subaie & Sons Company.

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C) Description of the roles and responsibilities.

The responsibilities of the fund's board members include, but are not limited to the following:

- Approval of all substantial contracts, decisions and reports to which the fund is a party, including, but not limited to, approval of contracts for the provision of management services to the fund and custody services contracts. This does not include contracts concluded in accordance with investment decisions regarding any investments made or to be made by the fund. In the future.
- Adopting a written policy regarding voting rights related to the fund's assets
- Approval of the appointment of the fund's external auditor to be nominated by the fund manager
- Supervising and, when appropriate, approving and approving any conflicts of interest disclosed by the fund manager
- Meeting at least twice annually with the Fund Manager's Compliance and Compliance Committee or its Compliance Officer to review the fund's compliance with all relevant laws, regulations and regulations.
- Ensuring the probability and accuracy of the terms and conditions of the fund, the information memorandum, and any other document (whether it is a contract or otherwise) that includes disclosures related to the fund, the fund manager and its management of the fund, in addition to ensuring that the foregoing is consistent with the provisions of the investment funds regulations.
- Ensure that the fund manager carries out his responsibilities in the interest of unit holders in accordance with the provisions of the investment funds regulations, the fund's terms and conditions and the information memorandum.
- Ensure that the fund manager is committed to disclosing material information for unit holders and other stakeholders
- Acting with honesty, good faith, concern, skill, diligence and diligence for the benefit of the fund and the unit holders. The duties of fund include the duty of sincerity, attention and reasonable diligence.
- Record meeting minutes showing the proceedings of the meetings and the decisions taken by the council.

D) Details on the remuneration of the fund board members

All independent board members of the fund board shall be granted a remuneration of SAR 40,000 annually maximum . (SAR 20,000 per independent member) for all meetings attended during the year for funds' managed by Albilad Capital, distributed equally on all mutual funds except Real estate funds. Remuneration shall be calculated on every valuation date cumulatively and will be deducted and paid once a year.

E) A statement of any conflict or potential conflict of interest between the interests of a fund board member and the interests of the fund.

There are no practical activities or interests of the fund manager or members of its board of directors that are likely to conflict with their responsibilities or performance towards the fund, and if any, they will be disclosed.

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F) A statement showing all the funds boards that the relevant board member is participating in.

Fund Name	Zaid Al-mufarih	Haytham Al-Suhaimi	Waleed Bin Ateeq	Omar Bassal
Albilad Pure Saudi Equity Fund	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad SAR Murabaha Fund	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad Saudi Income Fund	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad GCC Income Fund	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad Fund of REIT Funds	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Nusaned Fund	-	Non-independent member	-	-
Albilad Saudi Sovereign Sukuk ETF	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad Gold ETF	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad Diversified SAR Fund	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad MSCI US Equity ETF	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad MSCI US TEC ETF	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad Multi Assets Balanced Fund	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad Freestyle Saudi Equity Fund	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad MSCI Saudi Growth ETF	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Albilad Sukuk Fund	Chairman of Board of Directors	Non-independent member	Independent member	Independent member
Ensan Endowment Investment Fund	Chairman of Board of Directors	-	Independent member	-
Albilad Hospitality Fund in Makkah Al-Mukarramah	-	Chairman of Board of Directors	-	-
Dahia Investment Fund	-	Chairman of Board of Directors	-	-
THE SECOND COMMERCIAL COMPLEX FUND	-	Chairman of Board of Directors	-	-
Real Estate Projects Fund	-	Non-independent member	-	-
Muzdalifah Mall Real Estate Fund	-	Chairman of Board of Directors	-	-
Safa Najd Fund	-	Chairman of Board of Directors	-	-
Bilad Alawali Real Estate Fund I	-	Chairman of Board of Directors	-	-
Bilad Alawali Real Estate Fund II	-	Chairman of Board of Directors	-	-
Albilad Abhur Real Estate Fund	-	Chairman of Board of Directors	-	-

G) The topics discussed and issued resolutions, as well as the fund performance and fund achievement of its objective

Two board meeting were held during 2024. The first meeting take place at 10 September 2024 and the second meeting was at December 24, these are most points were discussed:

- The latest developments in the local and the global markets.
- Fund performance
- Reviewing the fund's service providers report.

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C) Fund Manager

1) Name and address of the fund manager

Al-Bilad Investment Company "Al-Bilad Capital".

8162 King Fahad Branch Road - Olaya, Riyadh 12313-3701

Saudi Arabia.

Phone: 8001160002 Fax: (966+) 112906299

Website: www.albilad-capital.com

2) Names and addresses of sub-manager and/or investment advisor (if any)

Not applicable.

3) Review of the investment activities during the period

The fund invested in instant gold contracts approved by Albilad Capital's Shariah Board.

4) A report of investment fund performance during the period

The benchmark's performance during the period was better than the fund's performance by 2.01%. Where the fund achieved 23.79% in comparison with the benchmark's performance which achieved 25.81%.

5) Details of any material changes to the Fund's Terms and Conditions

Reducing the management fees.

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6) Any other information that would enable unitholders to make an informed judgement about the fund's activities during the period

Not applicable.

7) Any other information that would enable unitholders to make an informed judgment about the fund's activities during the period

Not applicable.

8) A statement on any special commission received by the fund manager during the period, clearly identifying what they are and the manner in which they were utilized

Not applicable.

9) Any other data and other information required by these Regulations to be included in this report.

Not applicable.

10) Period for the management of the person registered as fund manager

Since February - 2020.

11) A disclosure of the expense ratio of each underlying fund at the end of year and the weighted average ratio of all underlying funds that invested in

Not applicable.

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Albilad Gold ETF

D) Custodian

1) Name and address of custodian

Riyad Capital company

Granada Oasis - 2414 Al-SHUHADA District Unit No. 69, Riyadh 13241-7279

Saudi Arabia

Phone: +4865898/966114865866

Fax: +966114864859

Email: rcss@riyadcapital.com

2) Brief description of its duties and responsibilities

- The custodian is responsible for his obligations in accordance with the provisions of the Investment Funds Regulations, whether he performs his responsibilities directly or entrusts them to a third party under the provisions of the Investment Funds Regulations and the Saudi Stock Exchange Institutions Regulations. The custodian is responsible towards the fund manager and unit holders for the losses of the fund resulting from its fraud, negligence, misconduct or intentional default.
- The custodian is responsible for preserving and protecting the fund's assets for the benefit of the unit holders, and he is also responsible for taking all necessary administrative procedures in relation to preserving the fund's assets.
- The fund's assets are owned by the fund's unit holders collectively, and it is not permissible for the fund manager, sub-fund manager, custodian, sub-custodian, counselor or distributor to have any interest in the fund's assets or any claim therein, unless the fund manager or manager is The sub-fund, the custodian, the sub-custodian, the advising provider, or the distributor is the owner of the fund's units, within the limits of its ownership, or these claims were permitted under the provisions of the investment funds regulations and to be disclosed in the terms and conditions
- With the exception of the fund units owned by the fund manager, sub-fund manager, custodian, sub-custodian, counselor or distributor, and within the limits of what the debtor owns, the creditors of the fund manager, sub-fund manager, custodian or custodian, counselor or distributor may have no right to any claims or dues in the fund's money or assets

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E) Fund Operator

1) Name and address of Fund Operator

Al-Bilad Investment Company "Al-Bilad Capital".

8162 King Fahad Branch Road - Olaya, Riyadh 12313-3701

Saudi Arabia.

Phone: 8001160002 Fax: (966+) 112906299

Website: www.albilad-capital.com

2) Brief description of its duties and responsibilities

1. The fund operator must establish a register of unitholders and must maintain it in the Kingdom.
2. The fund operator must maintain at least the following information in the register:
 - The name, address and contact numbers of each unitholder
 - The national identification number, residence number (Iqama), passport number or commercial registration number of the unitholder when applicable, or any other identification as determined by the Authority
 - The nationality of the unitholder
 - The date on which the unitholder was registered in the register
 - Details of all transactions in relation to units conducted by each unitholder
 - The current balance of the number of units (including fractions of a unit) held by each unitholder
 - Any restriction or right attached to units owned by the unitholder

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3. The fund operator must update the register of unitholders immediately to reflect changes to information referred to in Paragraph 2 above.
4. The fund operator shall be responsible for the process of dividends distribution to unitholders.
5. The fund operator must process requests for subscriptions or redemption at the price calculated at the next valuation point following the deadline for submission of requests for subscription or redemption.
6. A fund operator must be obliged to meet subscription or redemption requests, subject to any provisions to the contrary in the public Fund's Terms and Conditions or in these Regulations.
7. The fund operator must pay the unitholder proceeds of redemption no later than the close of business on the fifth day at the latest of the following the valuation point at which the price for the redemption was determined.
8. The fund operator shall be responsible for valuing the assets of the public fund. In so doing, the fund operator shall conduct a full and fair valuation.
9. The assets of a public fund must be valued by the fund operator each dealing day at such time as specified in the Terms and Conditions of such public fund, and for the duration not exceeding one day from the deadline for submission of requests for subscription or redemption.
10. The fund operator must comply with the provisions of Annex (5) of these Regulations in relation to valuation of the public funds.
11. The fund operator shall be responsible for calculating the price of the units in a public fund that it operates. The price of units for subscriptions and redemptions on any dealing day shall be calculated by reference to the net asset value per unit of the public fund at the valuation point on the relevant dealing day.
12. The fund operator must state the Unit prices to at least four decimal places.
13. The fund operator must record each instance where an asset of the public fund is valued incorrectly or the price of a unit is calculated incorrectly.
14. The fund operator must compensate all harmed unitholders (including former unitholders) as soon as reasonably practicable for all valuation or pricing errors.

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E) Auditor

1) Name and address of auditor

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia P.O. B. 8282 Riyadh 11482

Phone: +966112110400

Website: www.pwc.com

F) Financial Statements

Financial statements for the annual accounting period of the investment fund has been prepared in accordance with SOCPA standards. (Financial Statements attached)

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**ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND
MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024
AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS AND FUND MANAGER**

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

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Independent auditor's report to the Unitholders and Fund Manager of Albilad Gold ETF

Our opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Albilad Gold ETF (the "Fund") as at 31 December 2024, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants (SOCPA).

What we have audited

The Fund's financial statements comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2024;
- the statement of comprehensive income for the year then ended;
- the statement of changes in equity attributable to the Unitholders for the year then ended;
- the statement of cash flows for the for the year then ended; and
- the notes to the financial statements, comprising material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Fund and Fund Manager in accordance with the International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards), endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (the "Code"), that is relevant to our audit of the financial statements and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code's requirements.

Our audit approach

Overview

Key Audit Matter	Valuation of investment in physical gold
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As part of designing our audit, we determined materiality and assessed the risks of material misstatement in the financial statements. In particular, we considered where Fund Manager made subjective judgements; for example, in respect of significant accounting estimates that involved making assumptions and considering future events that are inherently uncertain. As in all of our audits, we also addressed the risk of management override of internal controls, including among other matters consideration of whether there was evidence of bias that represented a risk of material misstatement due to fraud.

We tailored the scope of our audit in order to perform sufficient work to enable us to provide an opinion on the financial statements as a whole, taking into account the structure of the Fund, the accounting processes and controls, and the industry in which the Fund operates.

Independent auditor's report to the Unitholders and Fund Manager of Albilad Gold ETF (continued)

Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Key audit matter	How our audit addressed the Key audit matter
<p>Valuation of investment in physical gold</p> <p>As at 31 December 2024, the Fund held investment in physical gold ("investments") amounting to Saudi Riyals 39.3 million which has been classified as held at FVSI. These investments are carried at fair value with the corresponding fair value change recognized in the statement of income. The fair value of these investments is determined through obtaining market observable prices.</p> <p>The valuation of the Fund's investments is considered a key audit matter due to the significance of such investments to the Fund's financial statements.</p> <p><i>Refer to Note 2.6 to the accompanying financial statements for the accounting policy for investments and Note 5 for related disclosure of investments.</i></p>	<p>We performed the following audit procedures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agreed the carrying value of investments to the underlying list of investments; • Obtained market price of physical gold held as at 31 December 2024 from external sources, recalculated the fair value of investments as at 31 December 2024 and compared these to the values included in the list of investments; and • Assessed the adequacy of the disclosures in the financial statements.

Other information

Fund Manager is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon which is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When we read the annual report, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance.

Responsibilities of Fund Manager and the Fund Board for the financial statements

Fund Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by SOCPA, and the applicable requirements of the Investment Funds Regulations issued by the Capital Market Authority and Fund's Terms and Conditions, and for such internal control as Fund Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, Fund Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless Fund Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance, i.e. the Fund Board, is responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

Independent auditor's report to the Unitholders and Fund Manager of Albilad Gold ETF (continued)

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Fund Manager's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Fund Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of Fund Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

PricewaterhouseCoopers



Mufaddal A. Ali
License Number 447

26 March 2025



ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
(All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

	Note	As at 31 December 2024	As at 31 December 2023
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	4	1,059,465	199,575
Investment in physical gold	5	39,330,144	39,725,784
Receivable against sale of investment		120,527	567,542
Total assets		40,510,136	40,492,901
Liabilities			
Accrued management fee	6	56,847	69,239
Accrual and other liabilities		387,865	474,865
Total liabilities		444,712	544,104
Equity attributable to the Unitholders		40,065,424	39,948,797
Units in issue		2,900,000	3,600,000
Equity per unit in Saudi Riyals		13.8157	11.0969

The accompanying notes from 1 to 17 form an integral part of these financial statements.

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

	Note	For the year ended 31 December	
		2024	2023
Income			
Net gains (losses) from investments in physical gold*	5.1	7,530,252	6,728,731
Total income		7,530,252	6,728,731
Expenses			
Management fee	6	(29,210)	(364,217)
Custody fee		(260,745)	(294,878)
Other expenses	7	(179,000)	(213,590)
Total expenses		(468,955)	(872,685)
Net income for the year		7,061,297	5,856,046
Other comprehensive income for the year		-	-
Total comprehensive income for the year		7,061,297	5,856,046
Earnings per unit			
Weighted average number of units		2,842,896	4,372,877
Earnings per unit in Saudi Riyals (basic and diluted)		2.4838	1.3392

*Refer to Note 11 - regarding changes to comparative information.

The accompanying notes from 1 to 17 form an integral part of these financial statements.

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE UNITHOLDERS
(All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

	For the year ended 31 December	
	2024	2023
Equity at the beginning of the year	39,948,797	58,787,111
Total comprehensive income for the year	7,061,297	5,856,046
Changes from unit transactions		
Proceeds from issuance of units	7,171,260	3,193,850
Payment against redemption of units	(14,115,930)	(27,888,210)
Net change from unit transactions	(6,944,670)	(24,694,360)
Equity at the end of the year	40,065,424	39,948,797

	For the year ended 31 December	
	2024	2023
	Units	Units
Units at the beginning of the year	3,600,000	5,900,000
Units issued	500,000	300,000
Units redeemed	(1,200,000)	(2,600,000)
Net change in units	(700,000)	(2,300,000)
Units at the end of the year	2,900,000	3,600,000

The accompanying notes from 1 to 17 form an integral part of these financial statements.

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
(All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

	Note	For the year ended 31 December	
		2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net income for the year		7,061,297	5,856,046
Adjustment for:			
- Unrealised gain on re-measurement of investment in physical gold, net	5	(5,008,780)	(5,435,421)
		<u>2,052,517</u>	<u>420,625</u>
Net changes in operating assets and liabilities			
Investment in physical gold		5,404,420	22,144,197
Receivable against sale of investment		447,015	(398,548)
Prepaid expenses		-	24,347
Accrued management fee		(12,392)	23,208
Accruals and other liabilities		(87,000)	14,389
Cash generated from operating activities		<u>5,752,043</u>	<u>21,807,593</u>
Net cash generated from operating activities		<u>7,804,560</u>	<u>22,228,218</u>
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from issuance of units		7,171,260	3,193,850
Payment against redemptions of units		(14,115,930)	(27,888,210)
Net cash used in financing activities		<u>(6,944,670)</u>	<u>(24,694,360)</u>
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		859,890	(2,466,142)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		<u>199,575</u>	<u>2,665,717</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year		<u>1,059,465</u>	<u>199,575</u>

The accompanying notes from 1 to 17 form an integral part of these financial statements.

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024
(All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

1 LEGAL STATUS AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Albilad Gold ETF ("the Fund") is an open-ended exchange traded fund; offers investors a Shariah-compliant opportunity to invest in physical gold. The Fund closely tracks the returns of gold through an Exchange-traded Fund structure, where units are tradeable on The Saudi Stock Exchange (Tadawul). The Fund is managed by Albilad Investment Company (the "Fund Manager"), a subsidiary of Bank Albilad (the "Bank") for the benefit of the Fund's Unitholders (the "Unitholders"). The objective of the Fund is to mimic the performance of Spot Gold Sharia Contracts in DGCX (Dubai Gold and Commodities Exchange) and physical gold, that do not conflict with Shari'ah rules.

All Gold Bars acquired and owned by the Fund are deposited and safe-kept by Riyadh Capital (the "Custodian"), a subsidiary of Riyadh Bank, in the Fund Allocated Account on an Allocated Basis where each Gold Bar is uniquely identifiable and segregated from other precious metals held by the Custodian. Gold is kept in the safe custody of the Custodian at a secured vault in Dubai, United Arab Emirates; operated by ("the Sub Custodian") BRINKS GLOBAL under the delegated authority from Albilad Investment Company (the "Fund Manager").

In dealing with the Unitholders, Fund Manager considers the Fund as an independent accounting unit. Accordingly, Fund Manager prepares separate financial statements for the Fund. Furthermore, Unitholders are considered to be beneficial owners of the assets of the Fund. The management of the Fund is the responsibility of Fund Manager.

Riyadh Capital is the "Custodian" of the Fund.

In February 2020, the Capital Market Authority ("CMA") approved Albilad Investment Company's request to offer and register "Albilad Gold ETF" units on Saudi Exchange as Exchange Traded Fund (ETF). The Fund started trading on Saudi Exchange as an ETF on Shawwal 10, 1441H (corresponding to 2 June 2020, with the symbol 9405).

The Fund is governed by the Investment Funds Regulations ("IFR") published by the Capital Market Authority ("CMA") on 3 Dhul Hijja 1427H (corresponding to 24 December 2006) as amended by the resolution of the CMA Board on 12 Rajab 1442H (corresponding to 24 February 2021) and complies with regulations and directives applicable to public funds, issued by CMA.

The registered office of the Fund is Albilad Investment Company, P.O. Box 8162, Riyadh 12313 – 3701, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

1.1 Primary market operation (issuance and redemption of units)

The primary market operations are only carried out by Fund Manager who is authorized Market Maker Albilad Investment Company. The Issuance and Redemption activities are done on the basis of blocks of exchange traded fund (ETF) units (for the Fund, one block equals 5kg of gold bar equivalent to 100,000 ETF Units) on a daily basis (Valuation Day) before the trade start, referred to as Issuance and Redemption of Units, respectively. The process of issuance and redemption of ETF units is on an in-kind basis whereby the Market Maker interexchange ETF Units of the Fund and the basket of assets (gold bars), through the Custodian, for the purpose of issuance and redemption of the ETF units. The issued units are then freely floated on Saudi Exchange for public trading.

2 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented unless stated otherwise.

2.1 Basis of preparation

These financial statements of the Fund have been prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants ("SOCPA") and in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Investment Funds Regulations issued by the Capital Market Authority and the Fund's Terms and Conditions.

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost convention, except for the re-measurement of investment in physical gold which are carried at fair value through statement of income (FVSI).

The Fund does not have a clearly identifiable operating cycle and therefore does not present current and non-current assets and liabilities separately in the statement of financial position. Instead, assets and liabilities are presented in order of liquidity.

The Fund can recover or settle all its assets and liabilities within 12 months from the reporting date.

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024
(All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

2 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.2 Significant accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the year in which the estimates are revised and in any future years affected. There are no areas of significant judgment or significant assumption used in the preparation of these financial statements.

2.3 Changes in accounting policy and disclosures

The accounting policies used in the preparation of these financial statements are consistent with those used in the preparation of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023. Based on the adoption of new standard, the following accounting policies are applicable effective January 1, 2024 replacing, amending, or adding to the corresponding accounting policies set out in 2023 annual financial statements.

(i) New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Fund

Following standard, interpretation or amendment are effective from the annual reporting period beginning on 1 January 2024 and are adopted by the Fund, however, these does not have any impact on the financial statements of the year unless otherwise stated below:

Standard / Interpretation	Description	Effective from periods beginning on or after the following date
Amendment to IFRS 16 – Leases on sale and leaseback	These amendments include requirements for sale and leaseback transactions in IFRS 16 to explain how an entity accounts for a sale and leaseback after the date of the transaction. Sale and leaseback transactions where some or all the lease payments are variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or rate are most likely to be impacted.	1 January 2024
Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 on Supplier finance arrangements	These amendments require disclosures to enhance the transparency of supplier finance arrangements and their effects on a company's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk. The disclosure requirements are the IASB's response to investors' concerns that some companies' supplier finance arrangements are not sufficiently visible, hindering investors' analysis.	1 January 2024
Amendment to IAS 1 – Non-current liabilities with covenants and Classification of liabilities as current or non-current	These amendments clarify how conditions with which an entity must comply within twelve months after the reporting period affect the classification of a liability. The amendments also aim to improve information an entity provides related to liabilities subject to these conditions.	1 January 2024

(ii) Standards issued but not yet effective and not early adopted

The listing of standards and interpretations issued which are applicable at a future date are as follows. The Fund intends to adopt these standards when they become effective. These amendments and standards are not expected to have any impact on the financial statements of the Fund.

Standard/ Interpretation	Description	Effective from periods beginning on or after
Amendments to IAS 21 - Lack of Exchangeability	IASB amended IAS 21 to add requirements to help in determining whether a currency is exchangeable into another currency, and the spot exchange rate to use when it is not exchangeable. Amendment set out a framework under which the spot exchange rate at the measurement date could be determined using an observable exchange rate without adjustment or another estimation technique.	1 January 2025

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
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2 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.3 Changes in accounting policy and disclosures (continued)

(ii) Standards issued but not yet effective and not early adopted (continued)

Standard/ Interpretation	Description	Effective from periods beginning on or after
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28- Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	Partial gain or loss recognition for transactions between an investor and its associate or joint venture only apply to the gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution of assets that do not constitute a business as defined in IFRS 3 Business Combinations and the gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution to an associate or a joint venture of assets that constitute a business as defined in IFRS 3 is recognized in full.	Effective date deferred indefinitely
Amendments to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures	Under the amendments, certain financial assets including those with ESG-linked features could now meet the SPPI criterion, provided that their cash flows are not significantly different from an identical financial asset without such a feature. The IASB has amended IFRS 9 to clarify when a financial asset or a financial liability is recognized and derecognized and to provide an exception for certain financial liabilities settled using an electronic payment system.	1 January 2026
IFRS 18, Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements	IFRS 18 provides guidance on items in statement of profit or loss classified into five categories: operating; investing; financing; income taxes and discontinued operations. It defines a subset of measures related to an entity's financial performance as 'management-defined performance measures' ('MPMs'). The totals, subtotals and line items presented in the primary financial statements and items disclosed in the notes need to be described in a way that represents the characteristics of the item. It requires foreign exchange differences to be classified in the same category as the income and expenses from the items that resulted in the foreign exchange differences.	1 January 2027
IFRS 19, Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures	IFRS 19 allows eligible subsidiaries to apply IFRS Accounting Standards with the reduced disclosure requirements of IFRS 19. A subsidiary may choose to apply the new standard in its consolidated, separate or individual financial statements provided that, at the reporting date it does not have public accountability and its parent produces consolidated financial statements under IFRS Accounting Standards.	1 January 2027
Other standards		
IFRS S1, 'General requirements for disclosure of sustainability-related financial information	This standard includes the core framework for the disclosure of material information about sustainability-related risks and opportunities across an entity's value chain.	1 January 2024 however not yet endorsed by SOCPA
IFRS S2, 'Climate-related disclosures'	This is the first thematic standard issued that sets out requirements for entities to disclose information about climate-related risks and opportunities.	1 January 2024 however not yet endorsed by SOCPA

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024
(All amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

2 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.4 Functional and presentation currency

Items included in these financial statements are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the "functional currency"). The functional currency of the Fund Saudi Riyals (SR) which is the Fund's presentation currency.

Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into SR using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of transactions. Foreign currency assets and liabilities are translated into SR using the exchange rates prevailing at reporting date. Foreign exchange gains and losses, if any, arising from translation are included in the statement of comprehensive income.

2.5 Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise balance held in Custodian account with Riyadh Capital. Cash and cash equivalents are carried at amortised cost in the statement of financial position.

2.6 Financial instruments

2.6.1 Measurement methods

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument i.e. trade date.

At initial recognition, the Fund measures a financial asset or financial liability at its fair value plus or minus, in the case of a financial asset or financial liability not at fair value through statement of income (FVSI), transaction costs that are incremental and directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial asset or financial liability, such as fees and commissions. Transaction costs of financial assets and financial liabilities carried at FVSI are expensed in the statement of income. Immediately after initial recognition, an expected credit loss allowance (ECL) is recognised for financial assets measured at amortised cost, which results in an impairment loss being recognised in the statement of income when an asset is newly originated.

2.6.2 Classification and measurement of financial instruments

The Fund classifies its equity instruments at FVSI and other financial assets at amortised cost. The classification requirements for equity and debt instruments are described below:

Equity instruments

Equity instruments are instruments that meet the definition of equity from the issuer's perspective; that is, instruments that do not contain a contractual obligation to pay and that evidence a residual interest in the issuer's equity.

The Fund classifies its investments in equity as held at FVSI. The Fund subsequently measures all equity investments at FVSI, except where Fund Manager has elected, at initial recognition, to irrevocably designate an equity investment at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI). The Fund's policy is to designate equity investments as FVOCI when those investments are held for purposes other than to trade. When this election is used, fair value gains and losses are recognised in OCI and are not subsequently reclassified to the statement of income, including on disposal. Impairment losses (and reversal of impairment losses) are not reported separately from other changes in fair value.

Dividend, when representing a return on such investments, continue to be recognised in the statement of comprehensive income when the Fund's right to receive dividend is established.

The subsequent unrealised revaluation gains / loss on investment held at FVSI is recognised in statement of comprehensive income.

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
(AN OPEN-ENDED EXCHANGE TRADED FUND MANAGED BY ALBILAD INVESTMENT COMPANY)
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2 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 Financial instruments (continued)

2.6.2 Classification and measurement of financial instruments (continued)

Debt instruments

Debt instruments are those instruments that meet the definition of a financial liability from the issuer's perspective. Classification and subsequent measurement of debt instruments depend on:

- The Fund's business model for managing the asset; and
- The cash flow characteristics of the asset.

Business model: The business model reflects how the Fund manages the assets in order to generate cash flows. That is, whether the Fund's objective is solely to collect the contractual cash flows from the assets or is to collect both the contractual cash flows and cash flows arising from the sale of assets. If neither of these is applicable (e.g. financial assets are held for trading purposes), then the financial assets are classified as part of 'other' business model and measured at FVSI.

Factors considered by the Fund in determining the business model for a group of assets include:

- past experience on how the cash flows for these assets were collected;
- how the asset's performance is internally evaluated and reported to key management personnel;
- how risks are assessed and managed; and
- how managers are compensated.

The business model assessment is based on reasonably expected scenarios without taking 'worst case' or 'stress case' scenarios into account. If cash flows after initial recognition are realised in a way that is different from the Fund's original expectations, the Fund does not change the classification of the remaining financial assets held in that business model, but incorporates such information when assessing newly originated or newly purchased financial assets going forward.

Debt securities held for trading, if any, are held principally for the purpose of selling in the near term or are part of a portfolio of financial instruments that are managed together and for which there is evidence of a recent actual pattern of short-term profit-taking. These securities are classified in 'other' business model and measured at FVSI.

SPPP: Where the business model is to hold assets to collect contractual cash flows or to collect contractual cash flows and sell, the Fund assesses whether the financial instruments' cash flows represent solely payment of principal and profit (the "SPPP" test). In making this assessment, the Fund considers whether the contractual cash flows are consistent with a basic lending arrangement i.e. profit (or special commission income) includes only consideration for the time value of resources, credit risk, other basic lending risks and a profit margin that is consistent with a basic lending arrangement. Where the contractual terms introduce exposure to risk or volatility that are inconsistent with a basic lending arrangement, the related financial asset is classified and measured at FVSI.

Based on the business model and cash flow characteristics, the debt financial assets can be classified as held at amortised cost, FVSI and FVOCI:

Amortised cost: Assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows where those cash flows represent solely payments of principal and profit (SPPP), and that are not designated at FVSI, are measured at amortised cost. The carrying amount of these assets is adjusted by any expected credit loss allowance recognised and measured as described in note 2.6.3. Profit earned if any from these financial assets is recognised in the statement of income using the effective commission rate method.

Fair value through statement of income (FVSI): If debt instrument's cash flows do not represent solely SPPP or if it is not held within the held to collect or the held to collect and sell business model, or if it is designated at FVSI, then it is measured at FVSI. A gain or loss on a debt investment measured at FVSI is recognised in the statement of income, within "Net gain / (loss) in investments mandatorily measured at FVSI", in the year in which it arises. A gain or loss from debt instruments that were designated at fair value or which are not held for trading are presented separately from debt investments that are mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss, within "Net gain / (loss) in investments at FVSI".

ALBILAD GOLD ETF
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2 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 Financial instruments (continued)

2.6.2 Classification and measurement of financial instruments (continued)

Fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI): Financial assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows and for selling the assets, where the assets' cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest, and that are not designated at FVSI, are measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI). Movements in the carrying amount are taken through OCI, except for the recognition of impairment gains or losses, interest revenue and foreign exchange gains and losses on the instrument's amortised cost, which are recognised in statement of income. When the financial asset is derecognised, the cumulative gain or loss previously recognised in OCI is reclassified from equity to statement of income.

The Fund reclassifies debt investments when and only when its business model for managing those assets changes. The reclassification takes place from the start of the first reporting year following the change. Such changes are expected to be very infrequent and none occurred during the year.

The Fund has classified its investment in physical gold as at fair value through statement of income (FVSI).

2.6.3 Impairment of financial assets held at amortised cost

The Fund assesses on a forward-looking basis the expected credit losses ("ECL") associated with its debt financial assets carried at amortised cost. The Fund recognises a loss allowance for such losses at each reporting date. The measurement of ECL reflects:

- An unbiased and probability-weighted amount that is determined by evaluating a range of possible outcomes;
- The time value of resources; and
- Reasonable and supportable information that is available without undue cost or effort at the reporting date about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions.

Under IFRS 9, loss allowances is measured on either of the following bases:

- (a) 12-month ECLs: these ECLs that result from possible default events within the 12 months after the reporting date; and
- (b) lifetime ECLs: these are ECLs that result from all possible default events over the expected life of a financial instrument.

Lifetime ECL measurement applies if the credit risk of a financial asset at the reporting date has increased significantly since initial recognition and 12-month ECL measurement applies if it has not. An entity may determine that a financial asset's credit risk has not increased significantly if the asset has low credit risk at the reporting date.

2.6.4 De-recognition of financial instruments

A financial asset (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or a part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognized where the rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired, or the Fund has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset, or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a pass-through arrangement and the Fund has:

- a) Transferred substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset or
- b) Neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset but has transferred control of the asset.

When the Fund has transferred its right to receive cash flows from an asset (or has entered into a pass-through arrangement), and has neither transferred nor retained substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset nor transferred control of the asset, the asset is recognized to the extent of the Fund's continuing involvement in the asset. In that case, the Fund also recognized an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Fund has retained.

The Fund derecognizes a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged or cancelled or expire.

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2 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 Financial instruments (continued)

2.6.5 Financial liabilities

All financial liabilities are initially recognised at fair value less transaction cost except for financial liabilities measured at FVSI where transaction cost, if any, are not deducted from the fair value measurement at initial recognition and are included in the statement of income. The Fund classifies its financial liabilities at amortised cost unless it has designated liabilities at FVSI.

2.6.6 Recognition and re-measurement of investment in physical gold inventory

Under IFRS there is no standard treatment for the classification of physical metals. Fund Manager has however considered that the measurement of the physical gold, at fair value through statement of income is the most appropriate treatment as it most accurately reflects the substance of the asset.

Based on the Fund's business model assessment, inventory accounting is appropriate. Inventories would typically be measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value. However, an entity that holds inventories to sell them in the near future, generating a profit from fluctuations in prices or traders' margin, applies the commodity broker-trader exception in IAS 2. The term 'commodity' is not defined in IAS 2, but a broker-trader that concluded physical gold is a commodity, measures the inventory at fair value less cost to sell, with changes in fair value recognised in the statement of income.

Accordingly, the Fund initially recognizes the gold inventories at an amount equal to the consideration exchanged / paid or payable i.e. fair value plus the transaction cost. Subsequently this inventory is measured at fair value less cost to sell and any re-measurement gain / loss is recognized in the statement of income.

2.7 Trade date accounting

Regular way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised / derecognised on the trade date (i.e., the date that the Fund commits to purchase or sell the assets). Regular way purchases or sales are purchases or sales of financial assets that require settlement of assets within the time frame generally established by regulation or convention in the marketplace.

2.8 Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Fund currently has a legally enforceable right to off-set the amounts and it intends either to settle them on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

2.9 Accruals and other liabilities

Liabilities are recognised for amounts to be paid for goods or serviced received whether or not billed to the Fund. Accruals and other liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective commission rate method.

2.10 Equity attributable to the Unitholders

Equity attributable to Unitholders is equity and is made up of units issued and accumulated earnings / losses.

(a) Redeemable Units

The Fund classifies its redeemable units as an equity instrument if the redeemable units have all of the following features:

- It entitles the holder to a pro rata share of the Fund's equity in the event of the Fund's liquidation.
- The instrument is in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments.
- All financial instruments in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments have identical features.
- The instrument does not include any contractual obligation to deliver cash or another financial asset other than the holder's rights to a pro rata shares of the Fund's equity.
- The total expected cash flows attributable to the instrument over the life of the instrument are based substantially on the profit or loss, the change in the recognised equity or the change in the fair value of the recognised and unrecognised equity of the Fund over the life of the instrument.

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2 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.10 Equity attributable to the Unitholders (continued)

(a) Redeemable Units (continued)

In addition - in order to classify instruments as equity - the Fund must have no other financial instrument or contract that has:

- Total cash flows based substantially on the profit or loss, the change in the recognised equity or the change in the fair value of the recognised and unrecognised equity of the Fund
- The effect of substantially restricting or fixing the residual return to the instrument holders.

The Fund's redeemable participating units meet the definition of puttable instruments classified as equity instruments under IAS 32.16A-B and accordingly, are classified as equity instruments.

The Fund continuously assesses the classification of the redeemable units. If the redeemable units cease to have any of the features or meet all the conditions set out in paragraphs 16A and 16B of IAS 32, the Fund will reclassify them as financial liabilities and measure them at fair value at the date of reclassification, with any differences from the previous carrying amount recognised in equity attributable to Unitholders. If the redeemable units subsequently have all the features and meet the conditions set out in paragraphs 16A and 16B of IAS 32, the Fund will reclassify them as equity instruments and measure them at the carrying amount of the liabilities at the date of the reclassification. The subscription and redemption of redeemable units are accounted for as equity transactions as long as units are classified as equity.

The Fund's distributions are classified as dividend distribution in the statement of changes in equity attributable to the Unitholders.

(b) Trading in the units

Units of the Fund are available for purchasing only in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia at Tadawul by natural and corporate persons. The equity value of the Fund is determined on every day from Sunday to Thursday ("Valuation Days") by dividing the net value of assets (fair value of total assets minus liabilities) by the total number of outstanding units on the relevant Valuation Day.

2.11 Taxation

Taxation is the obligation of the Unitholders and therefore, no provision for such liability is made in these financial statements.

2.12 Zakat

Zakat is the obligation of the Unitholders and therefore, no provision for such liability is made in these financial statements.

2.13 Value added tax (VAT)

Output VAT related to revenue is payable to tax authorities on the earlier of (a) collection of receivables from customers or (b) delivery of services to customers. The other entities that transact business with the Fund withhold taxes or recover VAT on services rendered to the Fund. As the Fund cannot recover these amounts, these are expensed in the statement of comprehensive income.

2.14 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Fund and the revenue can be reliably measured, regardless of when payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received, excluding discounts, taxes and rebates.

Realised gain / loss on disposal of investment in gold is measured as the difference between the sales proceed and the carrying value before disposal.

Unrealised gain / loss on revaluation of gold is recognized in statement of income.

In accordance with the Sharia Board's resolutions, income prohibited by Sharia received by the Fund is excluded from the determination of income and is recorded as other liabilities in the statement of financial position. Such amount is determined based on the information available to Fund Manager on the nature of earnings of investees upon the preparation of these financial statements. Income prohibited by Sharia is paid to charities on a quarterly basis.

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2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.15 Management fee

Management fee is calculated at rate mentioned in Terms and Conditions of the Fund and is payable quarterly in arrears.

2.16 Other expenses

Other expenses are charged at rates / amounts within limits mentioned in Terms and Conditions of the Fund.

2.17 Equity value per unit

The Equity value per unit as disclosed in the statement of financial position is calculated by dividing the equity of the Fund by the number of units outstanding at period end.

3 MANAGEMENT FEE AND OTHER CHARGES

On each valuation day, Fund Manager charges the Fund, a management fee at the rate of 0.75% per annum starting from 10 July 2024 (1.5% per annum since inception to 9 July 2024) of the Fund's net assets at each Valuation Day as total expense out of which management fee is paid as remaining item after deducting all expenses of the Fund.

Fund Manager also recovers from the Fund any other expenses incurred on behalf of the Fund such as audit and legal fees, and other similar charges.

4 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	As at 31 December 2024	As at 31 December 2023
Balance with custodian	1,059,465	199,575

5 INVESTMENT IN PHYSICAL GOLD

The movement in investment in physical gold is as follows:

	As at 31 December 2024	As at 31 December 2023
Balance at the beginning of the year	39,725,784	56,434,560
Purchase of investments	9,477,096	7,189,481
Sale of investments	(14,881,516)	(29,333,678)
Unrealised gain on re-measurement of investment, net	5,008,780	5,435,421
Balance at the end of the year	39,330,144	39,725,784

5.1 Gain on FVSI investment in physical gold, net:

	For the year ended 31 December 2024	2023
Unrealised gain on re-measurement of investment in physical gold, net	5,008,780	5,435,421
Realized gain on sale of investment in physical gold, net	2,521,472	1,293,310
	7,530,252	6,728,731

6 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

Related parties comprise Fund Manager, Fund Board, key management personnel and any businesses which are controlled, either directly or indirectly, by the Unitholders or over which they exercise significant influence. The Fund enters into transactions in the normal course of business with these parties at prices and terms agreed between the parties.

At the end of the year, the Fund reassessed the definition of related parties per IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures and noted that the relationship with the entity with custody fee and balance with the custodian were not a related party per IAS 24. As a result, the balances and transactions related to 2023 have been restated to remove these balances and transactions.

Transactions with related parties

In the ordinary course of its activities, the Fund transacts business with related parties. Related party transactions are in accordance with the Terms and Conditions of the Fund.

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6 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (continued)

Following table summarises the details of transactions with related parties:

Related party	Nature of relationship	Nature of transaction	For the year ended 31 December 2024	For the year ended 31 December 2023
Albilad Investment Company	Fund Manager	Management fee (as per note 3)	29,210	364,217
Fund Board	Members of the Fund Board	Fund Board fee	4,000	4,000

Following table summarises the details of balances with related parties:

Nature of balance	Related Party	As at 31 December 2024	As at 31 December 2023
Accrued management fee	Albilad Investment Company – Fund Manager	56,847	69,239
Fund Board fee payable	Members of the Fund Board	4,000	4,000

7 OTHER EXPENSES

	Note	For the year ended 31 December 2024	For the year ended 31 December 2023
Edaa fees		57,500	57,500
Audit fees		25,000	25,000
Fund Board fee	6	4,000	4,000
Other expenses		92,500	127,090
		179,000	213,590

8 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The fair value for financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial reporting date. Instruments for which no sales were reported on the valuation day are valued at the most recent bid price.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The estimated fair value of the Fund's financial assets and liabilities is not carried at fair value, is not considered to be significantly different from their carrying values. The fair value of physical gold (although not a financial asset) is determined using a commodity derivative exchange and is classified within Level 1.

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8 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's assets and liabilities (by class) at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023:

		Fair value			
As at 31 December 2024	Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets not measured at fair value					
Cash and cash equivalents	1,059,465	-	-	1,059,465	1,059,465
Receivable against sale of investment	120,527	-	-	120,527	120,527
Financial asset measured at fair value					
Investments in physical gold	39,330,144	39,330,144	-	-	39,330,144
	40,510,136	39,330,144		1,179,992	40,510,136
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value					
Accrued management fee	56,847	-	-	56,847	56,847
Accrual and other liabilities	387,865	-	-	387,865	387,865
	444,712			444,712	444,712

As at 31 December 2023	Carrying amount	Fair value			
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets not measured at fair value					
Cash and cash equivalents	199,575	-	-	199,575	199,575
Receivable against sale of investment	567,542	-	-	567,542	567,542
Financial asset measured at fair value					
Investments in physical gold	39,725,784	39,725,784	-	-	39,725,784
	40,492,901	39,725,784	-	767,117	40,492,901
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value					
Accrued management fee	69,239	-	-	69,239	69,239
Accrual and other liabilities	474,865	-	-	474,865	474,865
	544,104	-	-	544,104	544,104

9 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

9.1 Financial risk factors

The objective of the Fund is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern so that it can continue to provide optimal returns for the Unitholders and to ensure reasonable safety of the Unitholders.

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

Fund Manager is responsible for identifying and controlling risks. The Fund Board supervises Fund Manager and is ultimately responsible for the overall management of the Fund.

Monitoring and controlling risks is primarily set up to be performed based on the limits established by the Fund Board. The Fund has its Terms and Condition document that set out its overall business strategies, its tolerance of risks and its general risk management philosophy and its obliged to take actions to rebalance the portfolio in line with investment guidelines.

The Fund uses different methods to measure and manage the various types of risks to which it is exposed; these methods are explained below:

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9 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

9.1 Financial risk factors (continued)

(a) Market risk

The risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: foreign exchange risk, commission rate risk and price risk.

The Fund is exposed to market risk due to its investment in physical gold. Fund Manager closely monitors the price movement of its financial instruments in Saudi Markets. The Fund's Portfolio Constituents are evaluated according to the latest closing of the Market. Accordingly, the indicative gold price announced in the Market will reflect the closing price of the Market on the preceding day, which may be different from the gold trading price.

(i) Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates and arises from financial instruments denominated in foreign currencies.

The Fund transacts transactions in either US dollars (USD) or Saudi Riyals (SR) and the SR is pegged to USD, therefore the Fund is not significantly exposed to foreign exchange risk.

(ii) Commission rate risk

Special commission rate risk arises from the possibility that changes in the market's special commission rates will affect future cash flows or the fair value of financial instruments. The Fund is not subject to special commission rate risks, as it does not have any financial instruments that carry special commission.

(iii) Price risk

Price risk is the risk that the value of the Fund's financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in market prices due to factors other than the movement of foreign exchange rates and commissions.

The price risk arises primarily from uncertainty about the future prices of the financial instruments that the Fund holds. The Fund is not exposed to price risk as it does not have any financial assets which are carried at fair value. Fund Manager closely monitors the price movement of the gold although these are not financial assets and are classified as inventory in these financial statements.

The impact on equity value (as a result of change in the fair value) due to a reasonable possible change in gold prices, with other variables held constant as follows:

	As at 31 December 2024	
	Reasonable possible change %	Impact on statement of income / equity
Investment in physical gold	+/- 5%	+/- 1,966,507
As at 31 December 2023		
	Reasonable possible change %	Impact on statement of income / equity
Investment in physical gold	+/- 5%	+/- 1,986,289

The Fund's investment in physical gold is measured at fair value and is classified under Level - 1.

(b) Credit risk management

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Fund. As at 31 December 2024, the Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, which will cause a financial loss to the Fund due to failure to discharge an obligation by the counterparties arises from the carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the financial position which is SR 1.179 million (31 December 2023: SR 0.767 million) The Fund does not hold any collateral or other credit enhancements to cover its credit risks associated with its financial assets.

The credit risk on cash at bank is limited because the counterparty is local bank with investment grade credit-ratings.

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9 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

9.1 Financial risk factors (continued)

(c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will not be able to generate sufficient cash resources to settle its obligations in full as they fall due or can only do so on terms that are materially disadvantageous.

The Fund's Terms and Conditions provide for subscription and redemption of units on every Valuation Day and it is, therefore, exposed to the liquidity risk of meeting redemptions at any time. The Fund investment in gold are considered to be readily realisable and they can be liquidated at any time. However, Fund Manager has established certain liquidity guidelines for the Fund and monitors liquidity requirements on a regular basis to ensure sufficient funds are available to meet any commitments as they arise, either through new subscriptions, liquidation of the investment portfolio or by obtaining financing from the related parties of the Fund. The Fund settles its financial liabilities relating to accrued management fee and other expenses on quarterly basis.

The Fund manager allows the redemption at 5 working days after the request for redemption, if the day is not a business day then redemption will be executed on next business day.

The expected maturity of the assets and liabilities of the Fund is less than 12 months.

Interest rate and liquidity risk management

The Fund is not exposed to interest rate risk as it does not have any interest bearing financial assets. Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with Fund Manager, which has established an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Fund's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Fund manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves, banking facilities, by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows, and by matching the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

The maturity profile of financial assets and liabilities is as follows:

As at 31 December 2024	Less than 7 days	7 days to 1 month	1-12 months	More than 12 months	Total
Financial assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	1,059,465	-	-	-	1,059,465
Receivable against sale of investment	120,527	-	-	-	120,527
	1,179,992	-	-	-	1,179,992
Financial liabilities					
Accrued management fee	56,847	-	-	-	56,847
Accrual and other liabilities	387,865	-	-	-	387,865
	444,712	-	-	-	444,712
Liquidity gap	735,280	-	-	-	735,280

As at 31 December 2023	Less than 7 days	7 days to 1 month	1-12 months	More than 12 months	Total
Financial assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	199,575	-	-	-	199,575
Receivable against sale of investment	567,542	-	-	-	567,542
	767,117	-	-	-	767,117
Financial liabilities					
Accrued management fee	69,239	-	-	-	69,239
Accrual and other liabilities	474,865	-	-	-	474,865
	544,104	-	-	-	544,104
Liquidity gap	223,013	-	-	-	223,013

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9 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

9.1 Financial risk factors (continued)

(d) Operational risk

Operational risk is the risk of direct or indirect loss arising from a variety of causes associated with the processes, technology and infrastructure supporting the Fund's activities either internally or externally at the Fund's service provider and from external factors other than credit, liquidity, currency and market risks such as those arising from the legal and regulatory requirements.

The Fund's objective is to manage operational risk so as to balance limiting of financial losses and damage to its reputation with achieving its investment objective of generating returns to Unitholders.

9.2 Capital risk management

The capital of the Fund is represented by the equity attributable to the holders of redeemable units. The amount of equity attributable to the holders of redeemable units can change significantly on each Valuation Day, as the Fund is subject to subscriptions and redemptions at the discretion of Unitholders on every Valuation Day, as well as changes resulting from the Fund's performance. The Fund's objective when managing capital is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for Unitholders, provide benefits for other stakeholders and maintain a strong capital base to support the development of the investment activities of the Fund.

In order to maintain the capital structure, the Fund's policy is to monitor the level of subscriptions and redemptions relative to the assets it expects to be able to liquidate and adjust the amount of dividend distributions the Fund pays to redeemable units.

The Fund Board and Fund Manager monitor capital on the basis of the value of equity attributable to the redeemable Unitholders.

10 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS BY CATEGORY

All financial assets and financial liabilities for the years ended 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023 are classified under amortized cost category except for investment in physical gold which is classified and measured at fair value.

11. AGGREGATION OF COMPARATIVE FIGURES DUE TO RECLASSIFICATION ADJUSTMENT

The Fund has re-evaluated the presentation of certain transactions and balances in the statements of financial position and statement of comprehensive income to determine if those transactions and balances have been presented appropriately in line with the requirements of IFRS as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Where necessary, changes in presentation were made in accordance with IAS 8 "Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors".

Changes in comparatives in the statement of comprehensive income

a) "Net gains (losses) from investments in physical gold"

In prior period, the Fund presented realised and unrealised gain/loss from investments in physical gold as separate line items on the face of statement of comprehensive income.

During the year, the Fund has reassessed the above requirements and as a result aggregated the realised and unrealised gain/loss from investments held in physical gold and presented them within "Net gains (losses) from investments held in physical gold on the face of the statement of comprehensive income.

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11. AGGREGATION OF COMPARATIVE FIGURES DUE TO RECLASSIFICATION ADJUSTMENT
(continued)

The restatement has no effect on the Fund's statement of financial position, statement of changes in equity attributable to the Unitholders or statement of cash flows. The effect of this restatement on the statement of comprehensive income for the year ended December 31, 2023, is summarized below:

Financial statement line item	For the year ended		
	31 December 2023 (As previously stated)	Aggregation due to reclassification adjustment	31 December 2023 (Restated)
Aggregate #1			
Unrealised gain on re-measurement of investment in physical gold, net	5,435,421	(5,435,421)	-
Realized gain on sale of investment in physical gold, net	1,293,310	(1,293,310)	-
Net gains (losses) from investment in physical gold	-	6,728,731	6,728,731

12 SEGMENT REPORTING

The Fund carries a portfolio of investments in physical gold. Fund Manager periodically assesses the performance and allocates resources to the business as one unit and, as such, no separate operating segments were identified for financial reporting purposes. Consequently, segment reporting as required by IFRS 8 'Operating Segments' has not been disclosed.

13 CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

There were no contingencies and commitments as at 31 December 2024 (2023: Nil).

14 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

There are no subsequent events / transactions that require adjustment to or disclosure in the financial statements as at 31 December 2024.

15 LAST VALUATION DAY

In accordance with the Terms and Conditions of the Fund, the last valuation day for the purpose of the preparation of these financial statements for the year was 31 December 2024 (2023: 31 December 2023).

16 INFORMATIVE ZAKAT RETURN SUBMISSION

Article 3 of Zakat Collection Rules for Investing in Investment Funds, stipulates that all investment funds approved to be established by the CMA after the effective date of the resolution (1 January 2023), must register with Zakat and Income Tax Authority (ZATCA) for Zakat purposes before the end of the first fiscal year from the date of the approval on their establishment and submit an informative zakat return within 120 days of fiscal year end. The Fund received its registration certificate no. 1022300052237 from ZATCA on 12 December 2023.

The responsibility of paying zakat on investment in the Fund's units remains with the Unitholders and the Fund does not have the zakat obligation.

17 APPROVAL OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Fund Board on 24 March 2025.